



# Overview Presentation

March 2024

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# Health Catalyst Overview

We are a leading provider of data and analytics technology and services to healthcare organizations

## Comprehensive Solution

1   
**Data Platform**

**Integrate data in a flexible, open, and scalable platform**

2   
**Applications**

**Deliver insights on how to measurably improve**

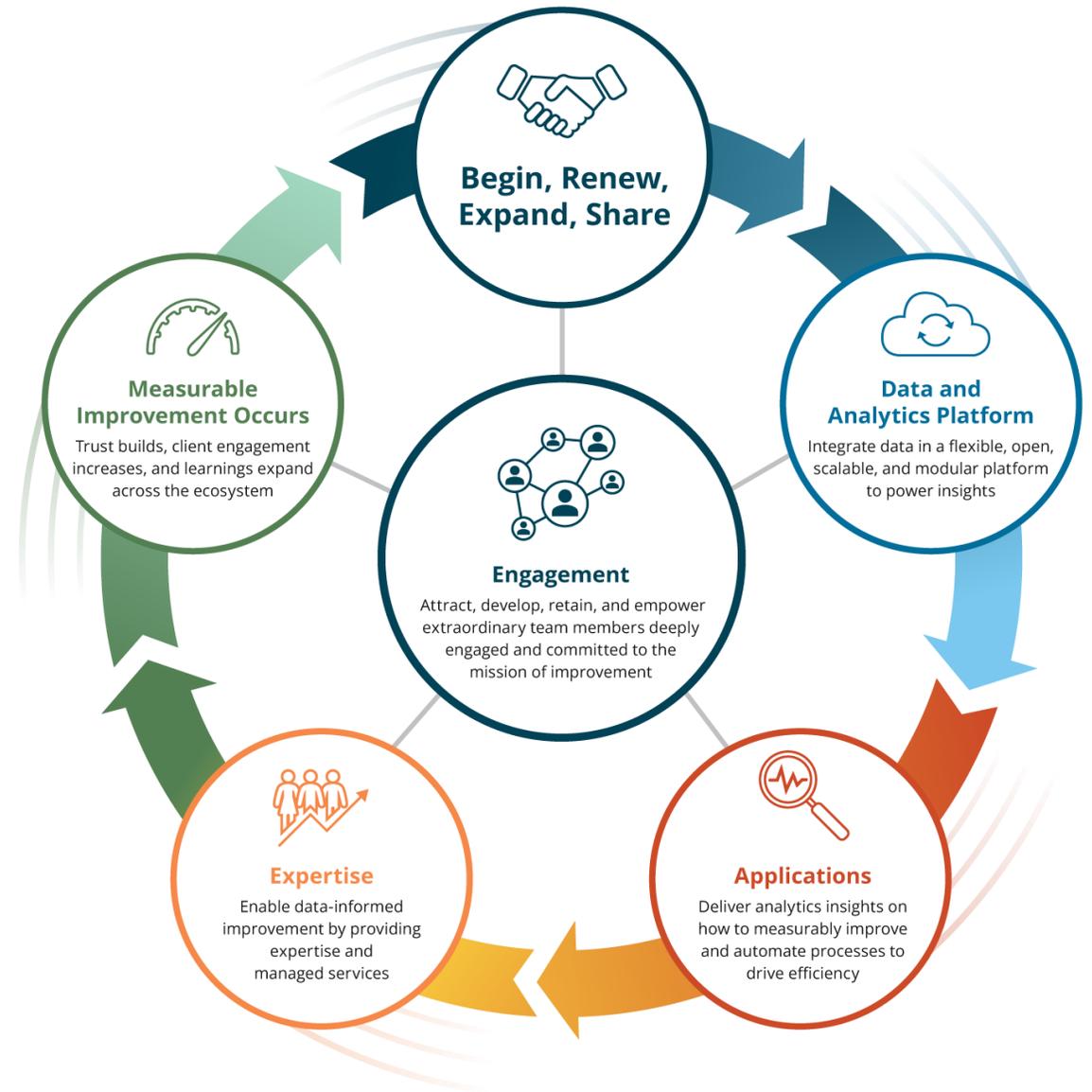
3   
**Services Expertise**

**Enable and accelerate data-informed improvement**

Our clients, which are primarily healthcare providers, use our Solution to manage their data, derive analytical insights to operate their organizations, and produce measurable clinical, financial, and operational improvements

Our mission is to **be the catalyst** for massive, measurable, data-informed healthcare **improvement**

Our **flywheel** represents **how** we accomplish our mission with each client—**our company strategy**.



# Investment Highlights



Recognized industry leader in healthcare data & analytics

~\$1T<sup>(1)</sup>  
WASTE

\$8B+<sup>(2)</sup>  
TAM



Comprehensive solution: data platform, applications & services expertise

>300  
DATA  
SOURCES

Up to 100  
TBs  
/ CLIENT

12  
APP SUITES  
+ LIBRARY

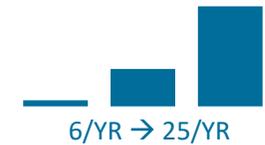
>1,000  
ANALYTICS &  
DOMAIN EXPERTS



Measurable clinical, financial & operational improvements

\$1.5B  
IMPROVEMENTS

350+  
CLIENT CASE STUDIES



World-class team member engagement

94<sup>th</sup>-99<sup>th</sup><sup>(3)</sup>  
PERCENTILE  
ENGAGEMENT

89  
BEST PLACE TO WORK  
AWARDS



Attractive operating model

>90%<sup>(4)</sup>  
RECURRING  
REVENUE

100%-112%<sup>(5)</sup>  
DOLLAR-BASED  
RETENTION RATE

FY2023E  
Adj. EBITDA  
POSITIVE

\$500M+/\$100M+  
2028 REVENUE/Adj. EBITDA  
TARGET



(1) According to estimates in 2019. Research estimates 25% of U.S. healthcare spending is wasteful in nature, implying approximately \$1 trillion of waste amongst \$3.8 trillion of total healthcare expenditure in 2019  
 (2) Health Catalyst has multiple new offerings in Tech-enabled Managed Services (TEMS), an offering area in which we have seen materially more sales and pipeline traction over the last several quarters. As a result, we are assessing the TAM (Total Addressable Market) for these offerings. Our current expectation is that the company's total TAM is materially higher than previously estimated as a result of these TEMS offerings. More details will be provided over time.  
 (3) As of September 2023  
 (4) In 2023  
 (5) Overall range from 2017– 2023 for DOS Subscription Clients, as further defined in our Form 10-K (e.g., excludes clients acquired in Medicity, Able Health, Healthfinch, Vitalware, Twistle, KPI Ninja, ARMUS and ERS acquisitions and other non-DOS Subscription Clients).

# We Solve the Key Problems Facing Healthcare Today

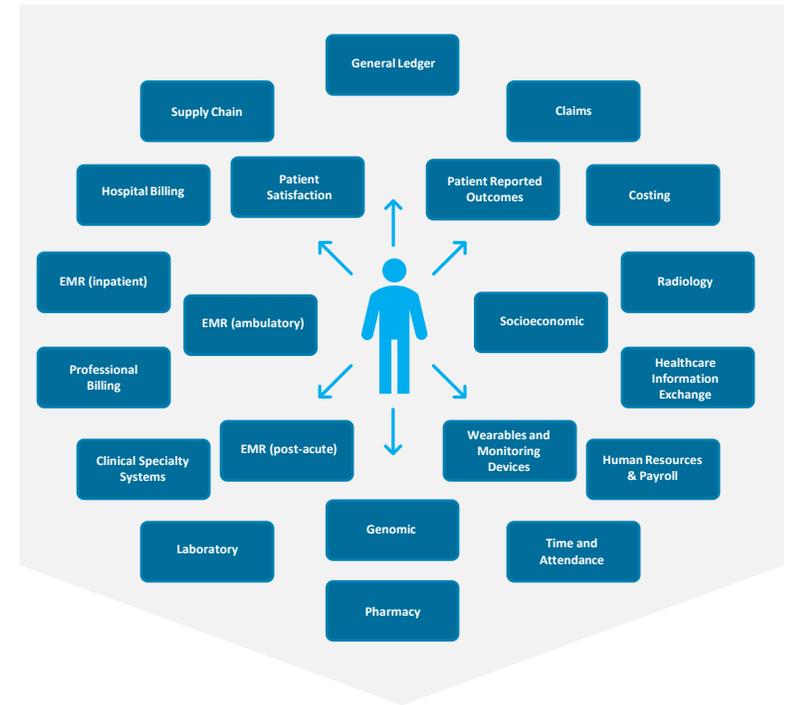
## Waste & Financial Pressure

- A volume-based US healthcare reimbursement model with \$1 trillion/year of waste <sup>(1)</sup> continues to put pressure on providers' operating margins
- This has led insurers to change to a value-based reimbursement model, but this will take time

## Changing Economics

- During the next few decades, both margin pressure and the move to value-based care present economic complexity and change that require **data, analytics & improvement** expertise

## Data Complexity



*Managing this long-term challenge and complexity requires a strategic partner who offers an end-to-end, comprehensive solution across data, analytics & improvement, allowing health systems to focus on their core competency of care delivery*

# Blue Chip Client Base

>630 clients<sup>(1)</sup> include academic medical centers, integrated delivery networks, community hospitals, large physician practices, ACOs, health information exchanges, health insurers, and other risk-bearing entities

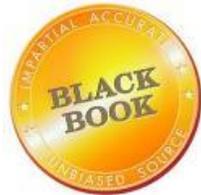


# Externally-Validated Industry Leadership

## Broad Recognition



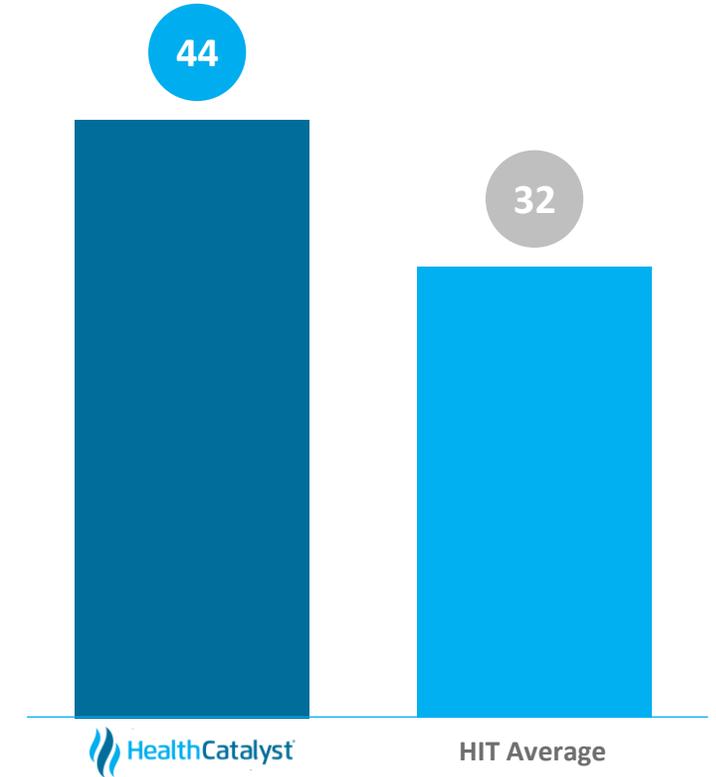
2019 Highest Client Satisfaction



## Chilmark Healthcare Analytics Report<sup>(1)</sup>

Vendor	Product Grade	Market Grade
Allscripts	B+	B
Arcadia	A-	A-
Athenahealth	B+	B+
CareEvolution	A-	A-
Cerner	A	A-
Change Healthcare	B-	B-
eCW	C+	B-
Epic	A	A
Forward Health Group	B-	B
<b>Health Catalyst</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>
HealthEC	B+	C+
IBM Watson Health	B	B-
Innovaccer	B-	C+
Lightbeam	B-	B
MedeAnalytics	B	B
Medecision	C	C-
MEDITECH	B	C+
NextGen	B	B+
Optum	B+	B+
Philips	C+	C+
SCIO-EXL	C+	C-
SpectraMedix	C	C+
SPH Analytics	B-	B-

## KLAS Evangelism Score<sup>(2)</sup>



(1) © 2019 Chilmark Research. Source: 2019 Provider Analytics Market Trends Report.

(2) Similar to a net promoter score, as of 12/31/22. Overall evangelism score is an average of each Health Catalyst solution's average evangelism scores.

# Health Catalyst Solution for Data-informed Improvement

Simplify and focus on 5 core areas of differentiated client value. With every client and across every solution, ensure that consistent, measurable improvement goals are set, achieved, and communicated regularly

## Use Case Areas of Focus

 <b>Clinical Improvement</b>	
Technology	Services
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Embedded Refills</li> <li>▪ Twistle Patient Engagement</li> <li>▪ Analytics accelerators in pareto areas of clinical improvement</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Domain Expertise:                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>–Clinical improvement</li> <li>–Patient flow</li> <li>–Perioperative supplies</li> <li>–Population health</li> <li>–Care management</li> <li>–Patient safety</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
 <b>TEMS:</b> –Improvement	

 <b>Revenue &amp; Cost Improvement</b>	
Technology	Services
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ VitalIntegrity</li> <li>▪ VitalCDM</li> <li>▪ VitalKnowledge</li> <li>▪ PowerCosting</li> <li>▪ PowerLabor</li> <li>▪ Hospital Price Index</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Domain Expertise:                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>–Labor management</li> <li>–Supply chain</li> <li>–Charge capture</li> <li>–Claims denial</li> <li>–Revenue cycle</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
 <b>TEMS:</b> –Costing –Chargemaster mgmt	

 <b>Ambulatory Operations</b>	
Technology	Services
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Ambulatory operations analytics accelerators and dashboards</li> <li>▪ Embedded Refills</li> <li>▪ Twistle Patient Engagement</li> <li>▪ Value Optimizer</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Domain Expertise:                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>–Provider productivity</li> <li>–Patient access</li> <li>–Quality metrics</li> <li>–Value-based care contract performance</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
 <b>TEMS:</b> –Ambulatory operations –Practice management	

## Infrastructure Areas of Focus

 <b>Measures &amp; Registries</b>	
Technology	Services
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ MeasureAble</li> <li>▪ ARMUS registries</li> <li>▪ CRStar cancer registry</li> <li>▪ Pop Analyzer</li> <li>▪ Value Optimizer</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Domain Expertise:                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>–Measures</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
 <b>TEMS:</b> –Chart abstraction –Registry submission	

 <b>Data &amp; Analytics</b>	
Technology	Services
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Next-generation data and analytics platform and AI: more modularity, flexibility, scalability, and support</li> <li>▪ Expert Data Collections</li> <li>▪ Healthcare.AI</li> <li>▪ Ninja Universe</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Domain Expertise:                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>–Healthcare.AI</li> <li>–Visualization migration</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
 <b>TEMS:</b> –Data science –Data and analytics engineering, operations, certification, strategy	

# Measurable Data-Informed Improvement for 2024 Focus Areas

Examples from all 5 areas of focus

## Use Case Areas of Focus



### Clinical Improvement

- **\$22M** cost savings and **\$1.9M** in new revenue – improved patient flow\*
- **\$17.4M** AI-enabled patient blood management improvements
- **\$3.4M** cost savings from automating medication refill processes



### Revenue & Cost Improvement

- **\$75M** cardiovascular service line cost savings\*
- **\$10M** revenue increase enabled by PowerCosting
- **\$7.8M** charge capture improvements



### Ambulatory Operations

- **\$25.4M** revenue increase through improved patient access
- **\$7M** cost savings over three and a half years
- **\$2.2M** increase in revenue and **55K** care gaps closed\*

## Infrastructure Areas of Focus



### Measures & Registries

- **38%** relative improvement in quality scores
- **10% to 25%** reduction in abstraction time
- **93%** percent inter-rater reliability\*



### Data & Analytics

- **\$32.2M** cost reduction through AI-enabled care management
- **\$10M** AI-enabled variable cost reduction
- **>\$3M** indirect labor cost savings\*

# Meaningful Investment in the Scalability, Modularity and Flexibility of Our Next-Generation Data Platform

*Best-in-class standardized platforms complimented by best-in-class open platforms*

## Best-in-class standardized platforms

- Standardized use case excellence
- Operational excellence (speed, cost, scale)

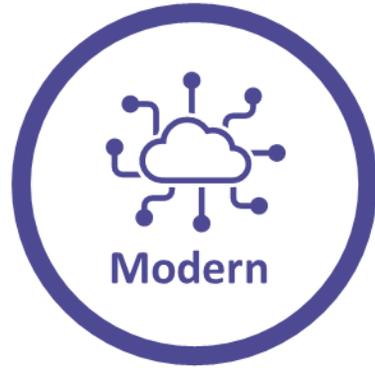
## Best-in-class open platforms

- Tailorable for healthcare
- Optimized to support your highest value use cases



– A “Standardize to Customize” approach from acquisition through analytics –  
– Built for today and the future –

# Next-Generation Data Platform: *Highlights*



End-to-end technology integration

Plug-and-play data acquisition, curation, & enrichment

Elastic compute

Extensible data acquisition, curation, & enrichment

Self-service reporting

Unified data model that is extensible

Plug-and-play healthcare data quality

Event-driven processing

Prebuilt APIs & FHIR APIs

Self-service data science

Interoperability

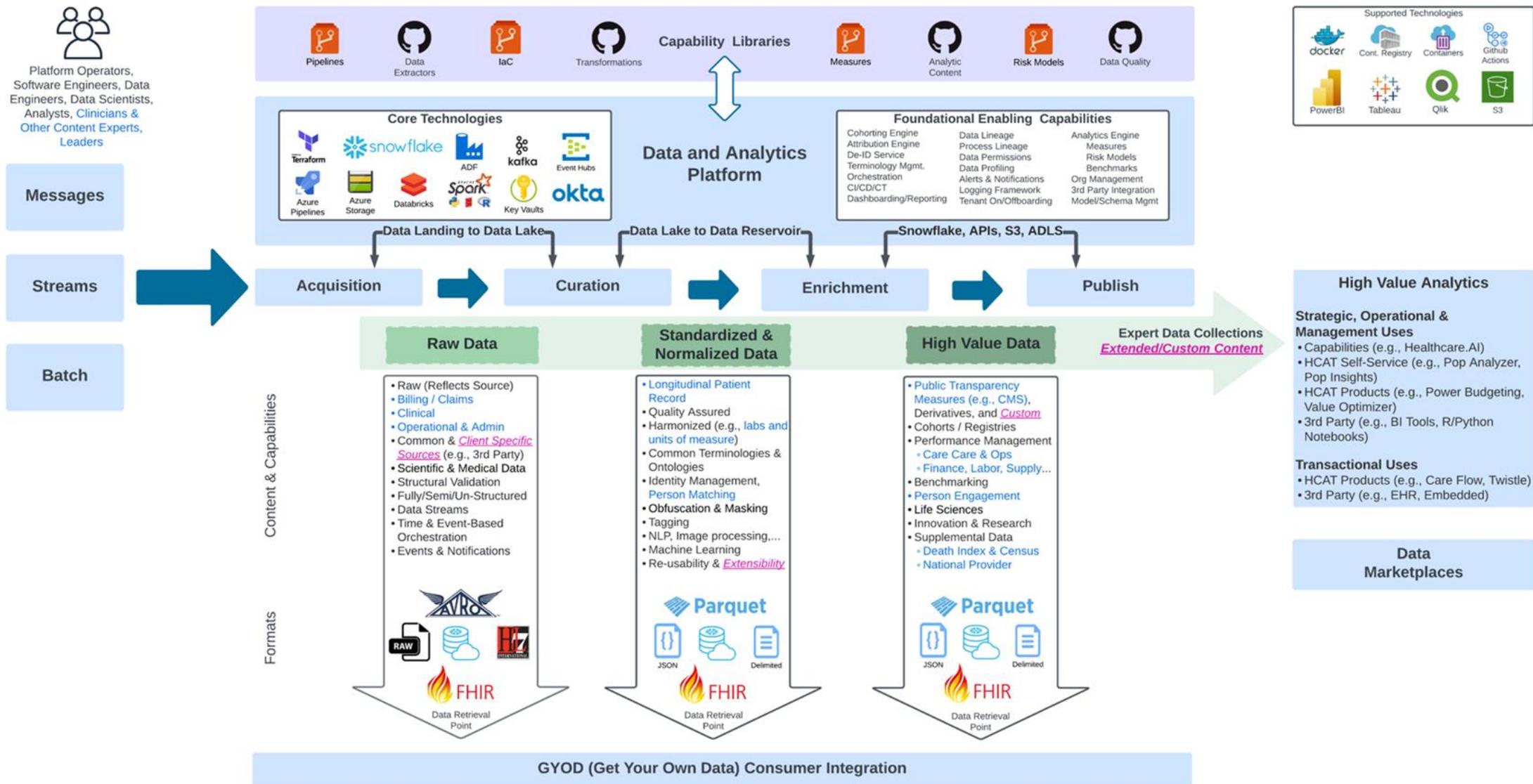
Embedded AI/ML

DataOps

Extensible technology integration

Enabling data scientists and other technical experts

# Next-Generation Data Platform: Architecture

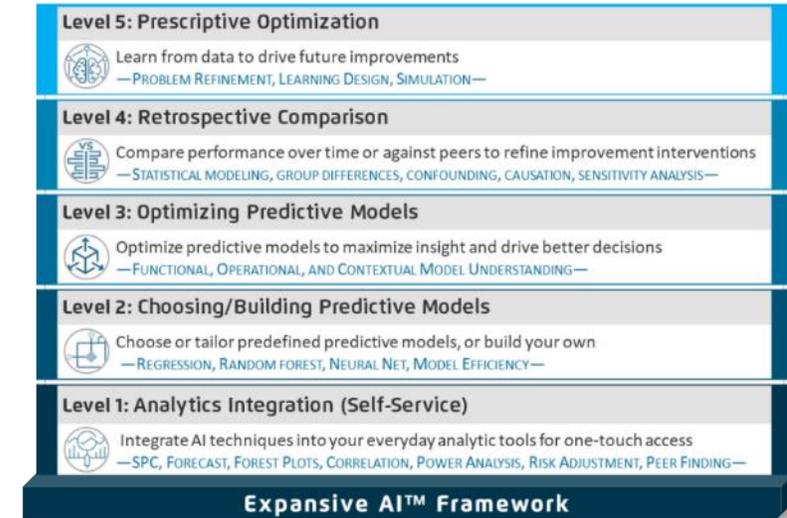


# Leveraging Healthcare.AI

*Health Catalyst has invested in machine learning and augmented intelligence models over the past few years, primarily through its Healthcare.AI cloud-native platform*

## Healthcare.AI™ by Health Catalyst

- Deployment of machine learning/predictive models to optimize client workflows. Examples include:
  - Point of care (e.g., readmission prevention)
  - Point of service (e.g., financial assistance predictive models)
  - Revenue generation (e.g., marketing outreach)
  - Management (e.g., forecasting and budgeting)
  - Operations (e.g., COVID and staffing “war rooms”)
  - Effect estimation (e.g., drug/device/program evaluations)
- **Impact:** Helping healthcare leaders face an unprecedented list of increasingly critical issues across revenue, cost, and quality



## Tailwinds

- Health Catalyst will continue to differentiate itself by leveraging cross-industry technologies and layering them on top of healthcare-specific content for end markets
- Anticipate AI integration will increasingly play a role in tech enablement and improved efficiency of TEMS relationships
- Importance of clean, comprehensive data sets for AI use cases serves as a long-term tailwind for our data platform
- The increasing prevalence of AI will increase the necessity for technology expert services as well as seamless integration with business intelligence tools

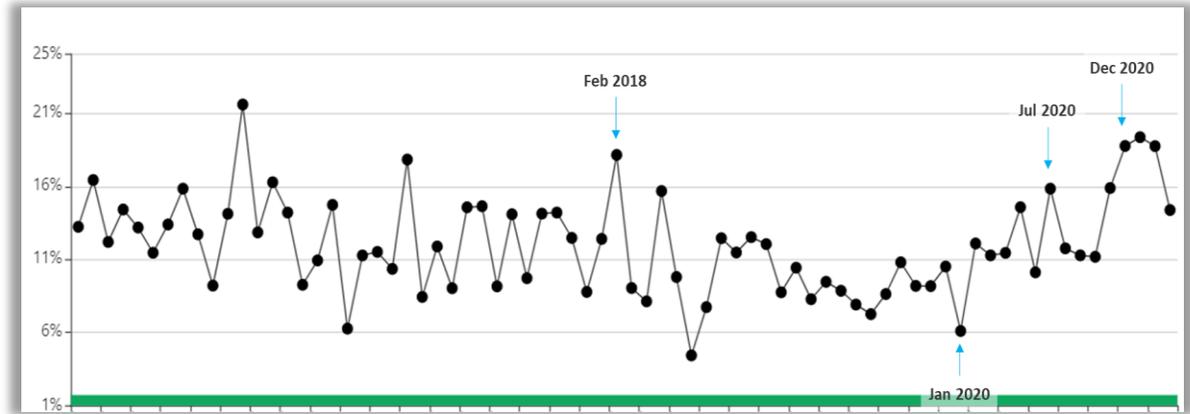
## Generative AI

- Health Catalyst is actively leveraging Generative AI for internal efficiency use-cases including
  - Chart abstraction for registries and related submissions
  - Code generation and translation
- Generative AI can enable clients to make data-informed decisions to increase quality, speed, and cost of healthcare delivery
  - Building on Health Catalyst reputation of improvement, optimization, and ensuring aims are met
  - Helping clients convert hopes and concerns into plans and measurable improvement

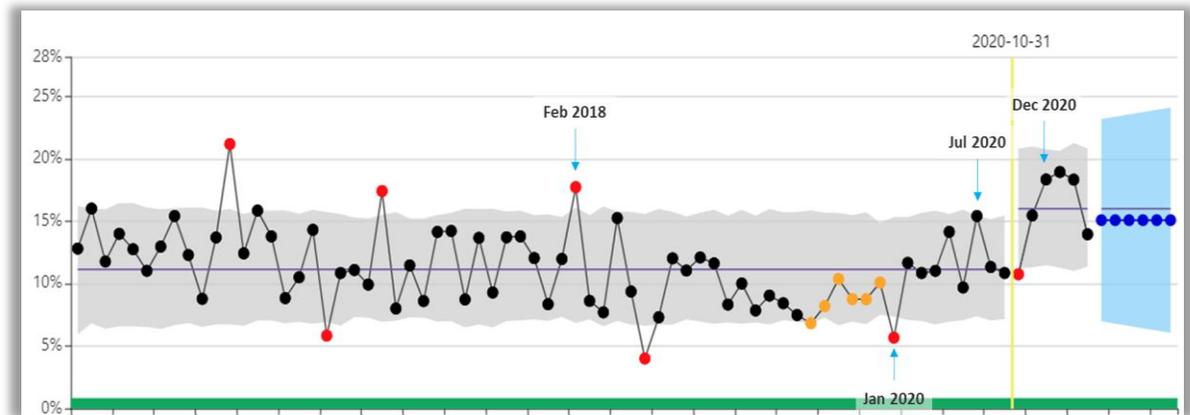
# Leveraging Healthcare.AI Cloud-Native Platform Module

*High-Value Analytics Enables Users to See What Is Right In Front Of Them*

- 96% of people draw meaningfully erroneous insights
- Improve >10x with Healthcare.AI
- True of analysts through board of directors
- True of people who are confident or question their abilities
- >75% of clients using Healthcare.AI for substantive decisions
- >90% of clients using Healthcare.AI for some purpose (including Data Quality)
- 5-25K calls per day

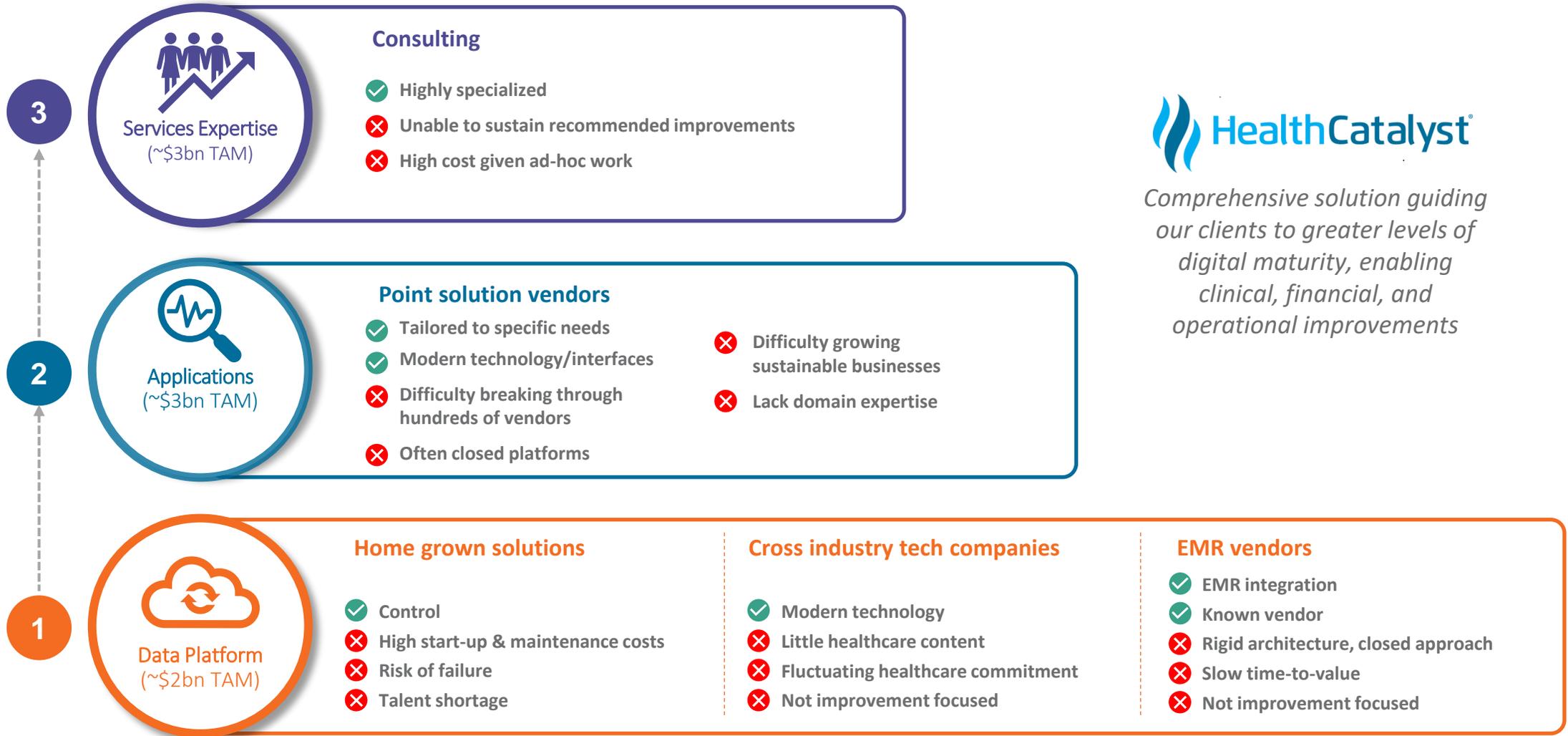


Typical Time Series



Healthcare.AI

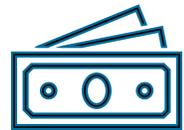
# Highly Differentiated, Comprehensive Solution



(1) Health Catalyst has multiple new offerings in Tech-enabled Managed Services (TEMS), an offering area in which we have seen materially more sales and pipeline traction over the last several quarters. As a result, we are assessing the TAM (Total Addressable Market) for these offerings. Our current expectation is that the company's total TAM is materially higher than previously estimated as a result of these TEMS offerings. More details will be provided over time.

# Clients' Realized Improvements Accelerate Over Time, Reinforcing Decisions to Renew and Expand

*Together with our clients, celebrating an important milestone in our journey to fulfill our mission*



**\$1.5B**

client-approved measurable healthcare improvements



**5.4M**

lives positively impacted



**2.9M**

care gaps closed



**More**

# A Health Catalyst Success Story

*Tech-Enabled Managed Services Improves Quality, Reduces Costs, and Optimizes Engagement*

As the financial and operational burden of reporting quality measurement in healthcare continues to increase, systems such as Banner Health and Community Health Network (CHNw) look for options to ease their resource spend in this area. These organizations partnered with Health Catalyst in a tech-enabled managed services arrangement for clinical chart abstraction. The result: lower costs, increased value from data, and a positive experience for team members.



## Challenges & Impact

- Huge and increasing demand for data collection and abstraction, driven by registry reporting
- Numerous clinicians involved in documentation, abstraction
- Data used only for reporting, not analysis for improvement
- **Impact:** Difficulty obtaining timely, accurate data; lost opportunity to learn from data; high costs of manual chart abstraction

## Solution

- Leveraged DOS™ platform to automate the extraction of required data.
- Tech-Enabled Managed Services provided by Health Catalyst:
  - Clinical data abstraction
  - Data analysis: identify variation and trends in cost, quality, and productivity
  - Support for the prioritization of improvement opportunities

## Results

Tech-Enabled Managed Services has improved data quality and yielded these measurable results:

- **15% reduction** in labor costs for clinical chart abstraction at CHNw
- **49% relative improvement** in clinical chart abstraction efficiency at Banner Health
- **30% relative improvement** in team member engagement

# Carle Health: Long-term, Significant Partnership Expansion



*Five-year Deal Signed in Dec 2022, Worth Up to ~\$80M Over the Life of the Contract*

“Carle Health is excited to announce this novel partnership with Health Catalyst. When combined with our own clinical expertise, **Health Catalyst will help us transform the way we use data to support organizational decisions and improve patient outcomes.** As a transformative health care system, it’s important that we lay the groundwork to ensure we’re able to provide the right solutions that **blend data, analytics, and medical expertise to optimize the quality of care we provide** for everyone who depends on us.”

- Matt Kolb <sup>(1)</sup>, Executive Vice President, Chief Operating Officer at Carle Health

## Partnership Expansion Overview

- **Carle Health is an integrated health system based in Urbana, Illinois** that includes 5 hospitals, multi-specialty physician group practices with >1,000 docs & Health Alliance Medical Plans
- Health Catalyst and Carle first entered a partnership in 2020. This **five-year expansion** includes an all-access technology subscription, **plus tech-enabled managed services in the areas of analytics, data management, reporting, abstraction and project management**
- This significant expansion **makes Carle one of Health Catalyst’s largest enterprise & tech-enabled managed services clients**

## Contractual Terms

- Five-year deal with Carle Health, worth up to **~\$80M** over the life of the contract (**\$16M ARR**)
- At **\$11M+ ARR expansion**, it represents one of the **largest expansion contracts in the company’s history**
- The contractual growth is inclusive of both technology expansion and **tech-enabled managed services** (more heavily weighted toward this revenue stream)

## Strengthening the Partnership

- **Carle Health made recent decision to become a meaningful shareholder** with the open market purchase of Health Catalyst common stock
- Matt Kolb <sup>(1)</sup>, Executive Vice President and COO of Carle Health, was **appointed to Health Catalyst’s Board of Directors, effective July 1, 2023**

(1) Matt Kolb also serves as a member of our Board of Directors.

# World-class Team Member Engagement

Health Catalyst benefits from highly-engaged team members with low turnover rates, which enables client satisfaction, renewal, and expansion

Consistently Recognized as One of the  
“Best Places to Work”

2015 – 2023 Gallup Overall  
Engagement Score Percentile

KLAS  
Evangelism Score<sup>(1)</sup>



94%-99%

44

32

HealthCatalyst

HealthCatalyst

HIT Average

(1) Similar to a net promoter score, as of 12/31/22. Overall evangelism score is an average of each Health Catalyst solution's average evangelism scores.

# Experienced and Visionary Management Team



**Daniel Burton**

Chief Executive Officer  
and Director

Tenure at Health Catalyst: 13 years



**Jason Alger**

Chief Financial Officer

Tenure at Health Catalyst: 11 years



**Tarah Neujahr Bryan**

Chief Marketing &  
Communications Officer

Tenure at Health Catalyst: 11 years



**TJ Elbert**

SVP, Chief Data Officer, and GM of  
the Data Platform Business Unit

Tenure at Health Catalyst: 5 years



**Kevin Freeman**

Chief Commercial Officer

Tenure at Health Catalyst: 4 years



**Leslie Falk**

Chief Client Success Officer

Tenure at Health Catalyst: 11 years



**Jason Jones**

Chief Analytics and Data Science  
Officer

Tenure at Health Catalyst: 6 years



**Ben Landry**

General Counsel &  
Corporate Secretary

Tenure at Health Catalyst: 5 years



**Dan LeSueur**

Chief Operating Officer

Tenure at Health Catalyst: 12 years



**Linda Llewelyn**

Chief People Officer

Tenure at Health Catalyst: 11 years



**Holly Rimmasch**

Chief Clinical Officer and  
SVP & GM of Clinical Quality

Tenure at Health Catalyst: 12 years



**Dave Ross**

Chief Technology Officer

Tenure at Health Catalyst: 3 years



# The Health Catalyst Operating Principles

The principles that govern our daily interactions

## Improvement

- We are deeply committed to enabling our clients to achieve and sustain measurable clinical, financial, and operational improvements
- We nurture deep, long-term partnerships because achieving and sustaining improvement is a transformational journey (not a quick trip)
- We pragmatically prioritize innovations that accelerate improvement
- We attract, develop, and retain experts who know best practice in their domain, leverage analytics for insight, and accelerate adoption for sustained improvement

## Accountability

- We are all accountable to ourselves and to one another to proactively show up every day in support of our company's mission
- We make decisions that balance and optimize the interests of our teammates, clients, patients, and shareholders
- We avoid an entitlement mentality and are good stewards of our assets
- We don't micro-manage and we show trust while also having high expectations of ourselves and of one another

## Respect

- We recognize the immeasurable value of every individual
- We listen carefully to one another and learn from each of our colleagues
- We care deeply about our colleagues, including teammates, clients, patients, and shareholders
- We benefit from one another's diverse backgrounds and experiences, and are unified by our company's mission

## Transparency

- We are honest and compassionate in our interactions with others and with ourselves, even if the truth is hard
- We strive to live up to the Health Catalyst Way in all settings
- We treat confidential information appropriately, and we protect the private data of our clients' patients
- We recommend the best solutions for our clients whether or not those solutions come from Health Catalyst

# The Health Catalyst Cultural Attributes

The attributes we prioritize in our hiring, retention, and promotion

## Continuous Learning

- I can share with and learn from others
- I love to learn, and I am a lifelong student
- I recognize my mistakes and correct them quickly
- I seek and respond favorably to feedback and coaching
- I value my autonomy and use it to gain new knowledge and skills
- I recognize that diversity of perspectives leads to better decisions
- I am self-aware and seek improvement, personally and professionally
- I watch, listen, and learn from others; thank them for their teachings; and apply the teachings to the mastery of my profession; and I do the same for others

## Commitment

- I stick to the task until the job is completed
- I recognize that not every part of my job will be fun
- I make personal sacrifices, as needed, to get the work done
- I am willing to contribute more than my fair share to a project
- I have a deep, long-term commitment to healthcare improvement
- I lead a balanced, healthy life that enables me to sustain my pace

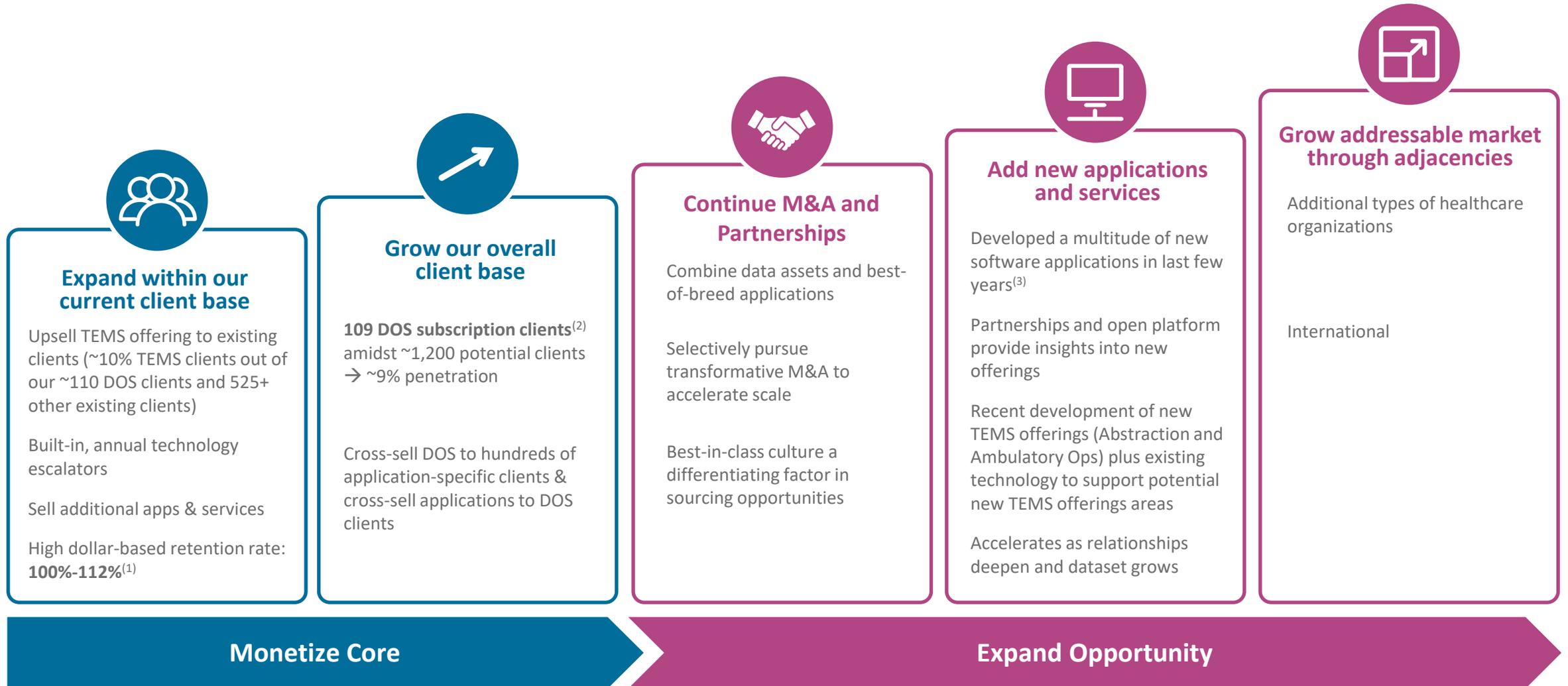
## Humility

- I listen first
- I serve others without looking for recognition
- My first assumption with others is positive intent
- I often acknowledge others for their contributions
- I am secure in my own abilities (quiet self-confidence)
- I seek to improve myself before trying to improve others
- I am excited when others succeed, and I offer sincere praise
- I empower others to do their best and give proper credit to others
- I frequently express gratitude and appreciation to those around me

## Excellence

- I strive for excellence and quality in all aspects of my work; I show up to fulfil my role in the company's mission to the best of my ability
- I recognize the importance of excellence in pursuit of our mission
- I strive to be well informed about events and trends in healthcare, data and analytics, and improvement
- I actively contribute to the company's pursuit of excellence—in the technology we build, in the services we provide, and in the functions that support this important work
- I recognize and ask for help when I need it

# Multiple Strategic Levers to Drive Durable, Long-Term Growth



(1) Overall range from 2017 - 2023 for DOS Subscription Clients, as further defined in our Form 10-K (e.g., excludes clients acquired in Medicity, Able Health, Healthfinch, Vitalware, Twistle, KPI Ninja, ARMUS and ERS acquisitions and other non-DOS Subscription Clients).

(2) As of 12/31/23

(3) Added to this figure recently via M&A

# Health Catalyst 2023 Financial Highlights, 2024 Guidance & Key Themes

## Q4 and FY 2023 Revenue and Adjusted EBITDA

- Q4 2023 Total Revenue: \$75.1M; actual results exceeded guidance midpoint (range of \$70.1M to \$75.1M)
- Q4 2023 Adjusted EBITDA: \$1.4M; actual results in line with guidance midpoint (range of \$0.3M to \$2.3M)
- FY 2023 Total Revenue: \$295.9M; actual results exceeded guidance midpoint (range of \$291.0M to \$296.0M)
- FY 2023 Adjusted EBITDA: \$11.0M; actual results in line with guidance midpoint (range of \$10.0M to \$12.0M)

## 2023 Bookings Performance

- 2023 Net New DOS Subscription Clients: 11; actual results in line with our previously shared expectations (both in number of net additions and in average ARR per net new client)
- 2023 Dollar-Based Retention Rate: 100%; actual results below our forecasted range of 102% - 110%, primarily due to a delay of a few larger Tech-Enabled Managed Services (TEMS) expansion opportunities. One of these TEMS opportunities has recently signed and is slated to begin mid-year. We anticipate we will sign multiple other TEMS expansion opportunities in 2024, but as we have shared previously, precisely predicting the timing of these larger deals can be challenging.

## 2024 Guidance and Forward-Looking Commentary

- 2024 Total Revenue guidance range: \$304M - \$312M and Q1 2024 Total Revenue guidance range: \$72.5M - \$76.5M
- 2024 Adjusted EBITDA guidance range: \$24M - \$26M, representing ~125% growth year-over-year at the midpoint and Q1 2024 Adjusted EBITDA guidance range: \$2.0M - \$4.0M
- As we continue to drive growth, we anticipate improvement in 2024 Net New DOS Subscription Client bookings and Dollar-Based Retention Rate metrics relative to 2023, supported by continued improvement in the operating environment of our end market.
  - For 2024, we anticipate Net New DOS Subscription Clients in the mid-teens range
  - For 2024, we anticipate Dollar-Based Retention Rate in the range of 104% - 110%
- We have introduced new mid-term and long-term financial targets, as well as provided updates relative to our previously shared financial targets (see related slide).

## Key Themes

- While health system operating margins continue to be challenged relative to longer-term historical levels, we are encouraged to see operating margins steadily improving in recent months; we anticipate this will be a tailwind related to our bookings metrics in 2024 and beyond.
- Our meaningful investment and early rollout of the next-generation of our data platform software is enabling significant increases in scalability and modularity.
- As we have seen our end market improve, we have begun to strategically allocate more of our growth resources toward new client and cross-selling efforts, with a focus on Technology, especially with the benefit of our next-generation data platform rollout.
- Vitalware Chargemaster Management software solution was recently ranked 'Best in KLAS' for 2024, marking the fifth year that Vitalware has achieved this distinction.
- Our 10<sup>th</sup> annual Healthcare Analytics Summit (HAS) conference will be held at the end of February. We anticipate we will host approximately 1,000 attendees, primarily composed of existing and prospective clients; HAS represents a meaningful investment in new client and existing client relationship development.

*Note: We have not reconciled guidance for Adjusted EBITDA or Adjusted EBITDA Margin to net loss or net loss margin, respectively, the most directly comparable GAAP measures, and have not provided forward-looking guidance for net loss or net loss margin, because there are items that may impact net loss and net loss margin, including stock-based compensation, that are not within our control or cannot be reasonably forecasted.*

# Health Catalyst Updated Growth & Financial Targets

## 2024 Targets

### Revenue

\$304M to \$312M

### Adjusted EBITDA

\$24M to \$26M (~125%+ YoY Growth)

### Net New DOS Subscription Client Additions

Mid-Teens

### Dollar-Based Retention Rate

104% to 110%

### Business Unit Adjusted EBITDA Margin<sup>(1)</sup>

Technology: Low-to-Mid-Teens

Pro Services: ~0%

## 2025 Targets

### Revenue

10% to 15% Growth

### Adjusted EBITDA

10% - 12% Margin

### Business Unit Adjusted EBITDA Margin<sup>(1)</sup>

Technology: ~20%

Pro Services: Slightly Positive

## 2028 Targets

### Revenue

\$500M+ Revenue

Technology >55% of Revenue

Technology Revenue Growth of 10%+

### Adjusted EBITDA

\$100M+

### Business Unit Adjusted EBITDA Margin<sup>(1)</sup>

Technology: ~30%

Pro Services: ~10%

### Technology BU with 'Rule of 40' Profile



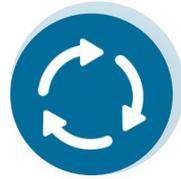
(1) High-level estimated business unit adjusted EBITDA margin analysis. Estimated business unit contribution profit for Technology and Professional Services based on allocating adjusted gross margin and operating expenses by business unit. Adjusted gross margin segmented by Technology and Professional Services. Operating expenses allocated between Technology and Professional Services based on type of operating expense: Research & Development ("R&D") expenses allocated to Technology business unit; Sales & Marketing expenses allocated between Technology and Pro Services by percentage of adjusted gross profit; General & Administrative expenses allocated between Technology and Pro Services by percentage of total cost of revenue (excluding depreciation & amortization) and R&D.

Note (a): These targets contemplate that Health Catalyst will continue to be opportunistic with tuck-in acquisitions, with a primary focus on technology. These tuck-in acquisitions would benefit annual revenue growth on a pro forma basis.

Note (b): We have not reconciled guidance for Adjusted EBITDA or Adjusted EBITDA Margin to net loss or net loss margin, respectively, the most directly comparable GAAP measures, and have not provided forward-looking guidance for net loss or net loss margin, because there are items that may impact net loss and net loss margin, including stock-based compensation, that are not within our control or cannot be reasonably forecasted.

# Highly Attractive Operational and Financial Model

Poised for Growth Reacceleration and Profitability



Recurring revenue streams across technology, analytics and services

**>90%**<sup>(1)</sup>  
Recurring Revenue



2025 and 2028 Revenue targets

**10% - 15%**  
2025 Revenue Growth Rate

**\$500m+**  
2028 Revenue Target



Strong client retention and stickiness

**100%-112%**<sup>(2)</sup>  
Dollar-based  
Retention Rate

**34**<sup>(3)</sup> → **109**<sup>(3)</sup>  
2017  
Clients      2023  
Clients



Improving gross margin

**41%**<sup>(4)</sup> → **49%**<sup>(4)</sup>  
2017      2023  
Adj. Gross Margin      Adj. Gross Margin



Continued Adj. EBITDA progress

**(1%)**<sup>(5)</sup> → **4%**<sup>(5)</sup> → **10%-12%**<sup>(5)</sup> → **\$100M+**<sup>(5)</sup>  
2022      2023      2025 Target      2028 Target  
Adj. EBITDA      Adj. EBITDA      Adj. EBITDA      Adj. EBITDA  
% of Revenue      % of Revenue      % of Revenue

(1) In 2023

(2) Overall range from 2017 - 2023 for DOS Subscription Clients, as further defined in our Form 10-K (e.g., excludes clients acquired in Medicity, Able Health, Healthfinch, Vitalware, Twistle, KPI Ninja, ARMUS and ERS acquisitions and other non-DOS Subscription Clients).

(3) DOS Subscription Clients only.

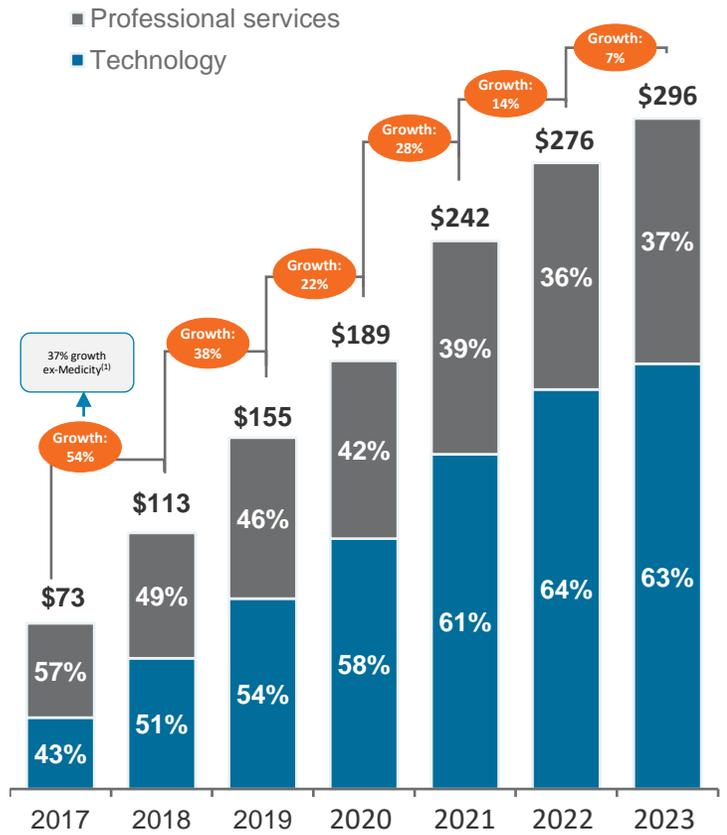
(4) Adjusted Gross Margin is a non-GAAP financial measure we define as our Adjusted Gross Profit divided by our revenue – see Appendix and our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K and our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for more information. See Appendix for reconciliation to GAAP.

(5) Excluding D&A, stock-based compensation, tender offer payments deemed compensation, loss on extinguishment of debt, acquisition-related costs, net, non-recurring lease-related charges, income tax provision (benefit), interest expense and other (net) and restructuring charges. Please see the Appendix and our recent Annual Report on Form 10-K and our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for more details.

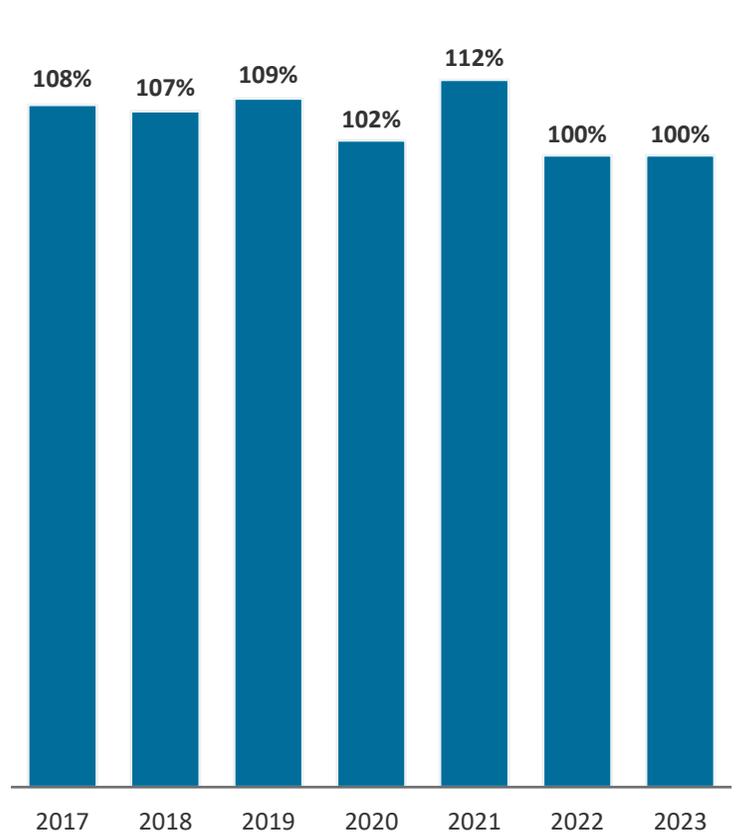
# High Engagement, Satisfaction & Expansion

Produces a High-Growth, Predictable, Recurring Revenue Business

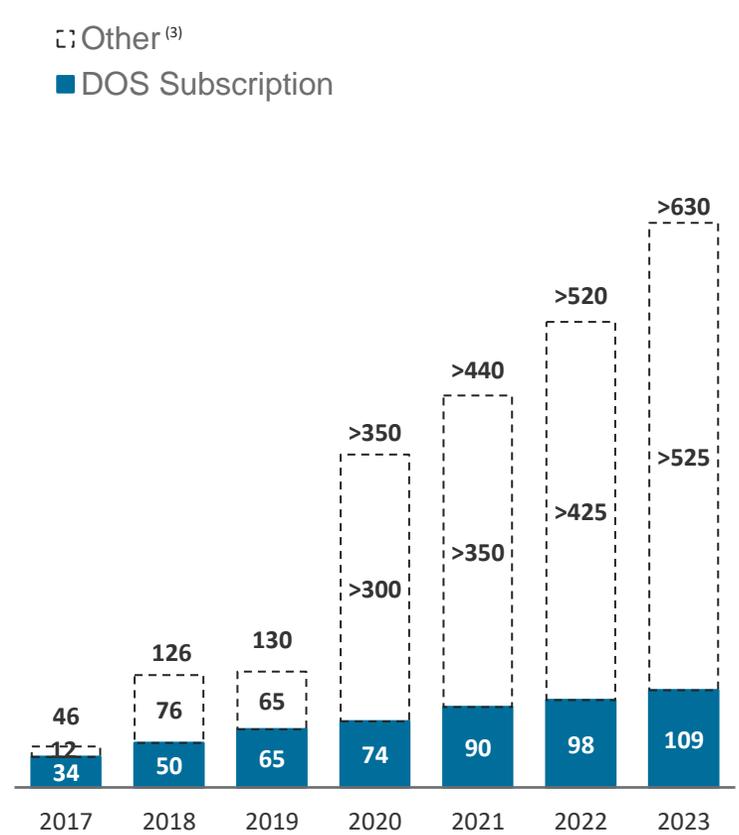
## Total Revenue (\$mm)



## Dollar-based Retention Rate<sup>(2)</sup>



## Total Clients



(1) Excludes impact of Medicity acquisition, which occurred on June 29, 2018.  
 (2) We calculate our dollar-based retention rate as of a period end by starting with the sum of the Annual Recurring Revenue (ARR) from all DOS subscription clients as of the date 12 months prior to such period end (prior period ARR). We then calculate the sum of the ARR from these same clients as of the current period end (current period ARR).  
 (3) Vast majority of Other clients were acquired via 2018 Medicity acquisition and 2020, 2021, 2022 and 2023 acquisitions of Vitalware, Healthfinch, Able Health, Twistle, KPI Ninja, ARMUS and ERS.

# Mid-term and Long-term Target Model (Non-GAAP)

		2019 (IPO year)	2020	2021	2022	2023	2025 Targets <sup>(3)</sup>	2028 Targets <sup>(3)</sup>
Total Revenue Growth		38%	22%	28%	14%	7%	10% - 15%	\$500M+
Adj. Gross Margin <sup>(1)</sup>		52%	50%	53%	53%	49%		
Operating Expenses <sup>(2)</sup>	S&M as % of Revenue	28%	22%	21%	20%	15%		
	R&D as % of Revenue	27%	24%	21%	20%	19%		
	G&A as % of Revenue	15%	15%	15%	14%	11%		
Adj. EBITDA Margin <sup>(2)</sup>		(18%)	(11%)	(5%)	(1%)	4%	10% - 12%	\$100M+

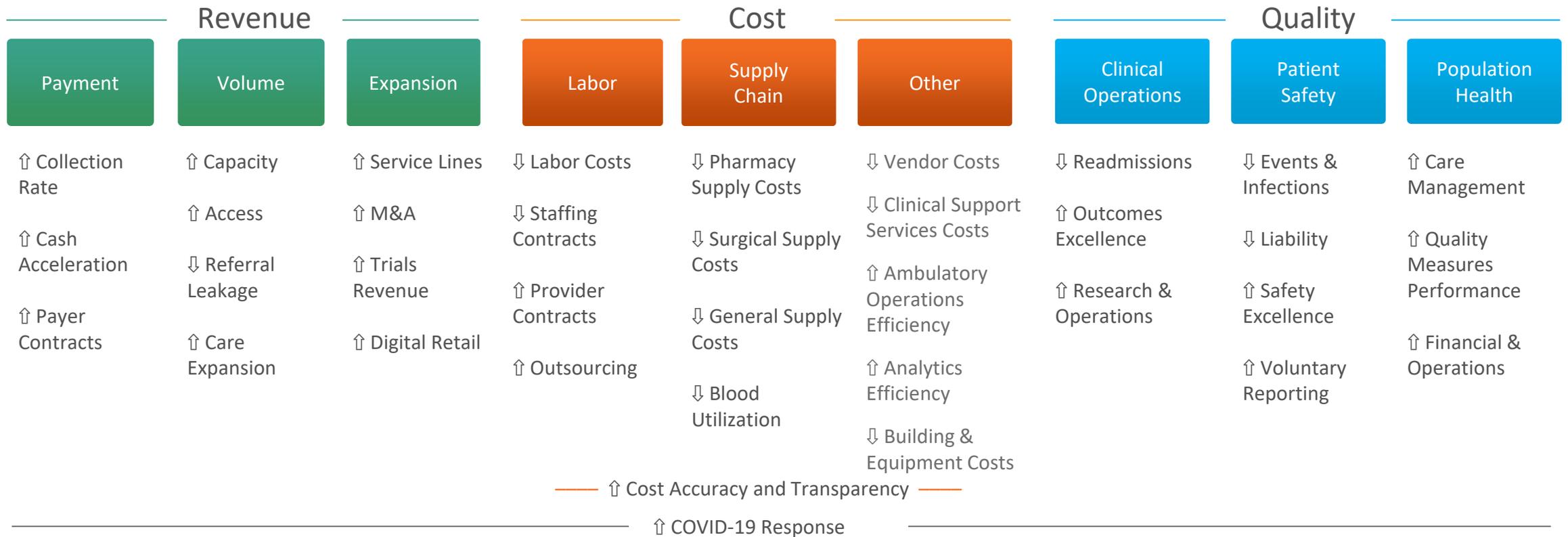
2025 mid-term targets of 10% - 12% Adj. EBITDA margin and meaningful positive adjusted free cash flow



(1) Adjusted Gross Profit is a non-GAAP financial measure that we define as revenue less cost of revenue, excluding depreciation and amortization, stock-based compensation, tender offer payments deemed compensation, acquisition-related costs, net, and rest. We define Adjusted Gross Margin as our Adjusted Gross Profit divided by our revenue. Please see the Appendix and our recent Annual Report on Form 10-K and our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for more details.  
 (2) Excluding D&A, stock-based compensation, tender offer payments deemed compensation, loss on extinguishment of debt, acquisition-related costs, net, non-recurring lease-related charges, income tax provision (benefit), interest expense and other (net), restructuring charges and litigation costs. Please see the Appendix and our recent Annual Report on Form 10-K and our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for more details.  
 (3) These targets contemplate that Health Catalyst will continue to be opportunistic with tuck-in acquisitions, with a primary focus on technology. These tuck-in acquisitions would benefit annual revenue growth on a pro forma basis.

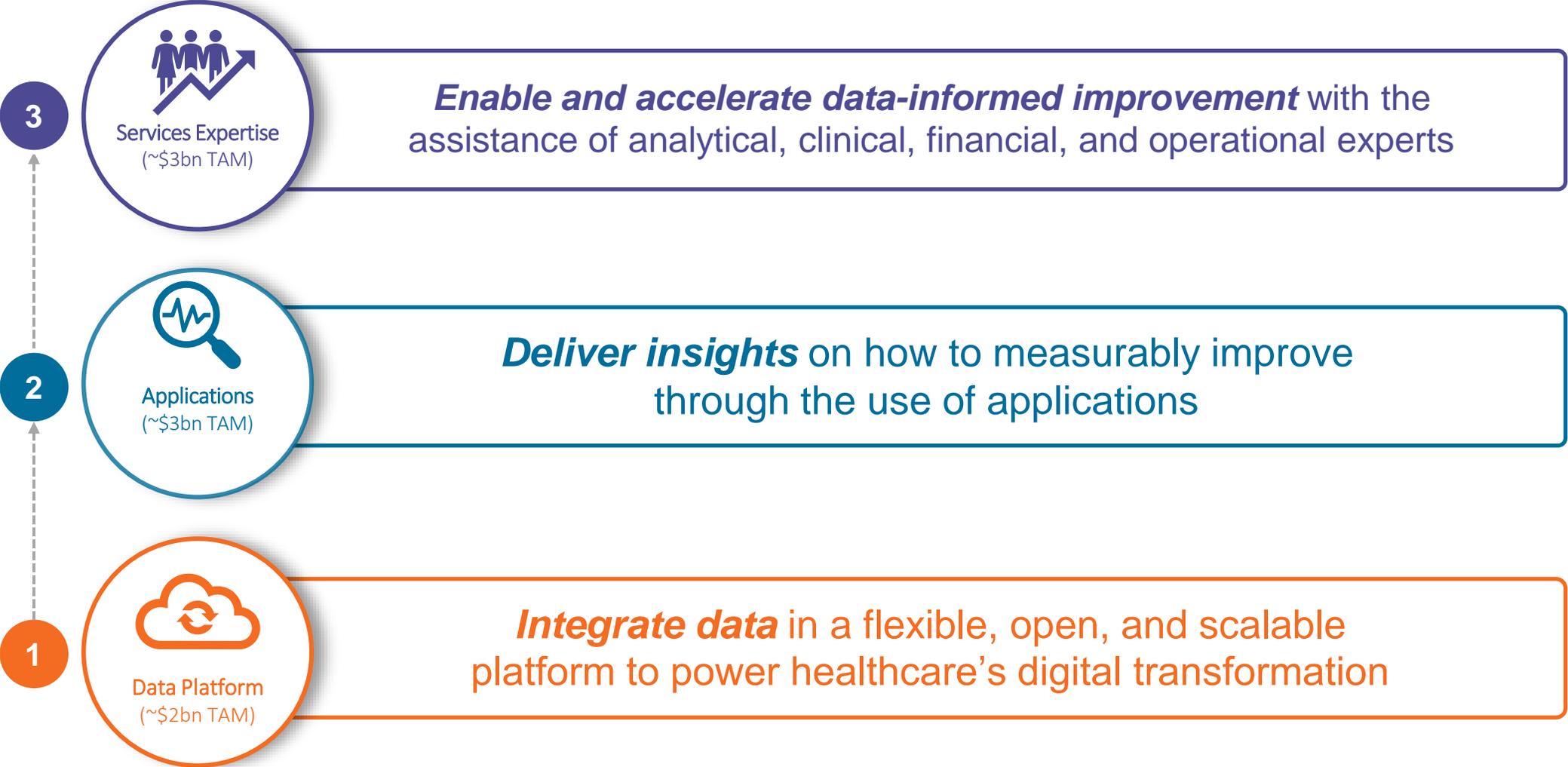
# Appendix

# Healthcare Success: Proven Methodology



- 1 Integrate All Revenue, Cost, and Quality Data
- 2 Identify Variation and Generate Actionable Analytics Insights
- 3 Apply Expertise to Drive Sustainable Improvements
- 4 Quantify and Communicate Value

# Comprehensive Solution for Data-informed Improvement



(1) Health Catalyst has multiple new offerings in Tech-enabled Managed Services (TEMS), an offering area in which we have seen materially more sales and pipeline traction over the last several quarters. As a result, we are assessing the TAM (Total Addressable Market) for these offerings. Our current expectation is that the company's total TAM is materially higher than previously estimated as a result of these TEMS offerings. More details will be provided over time.

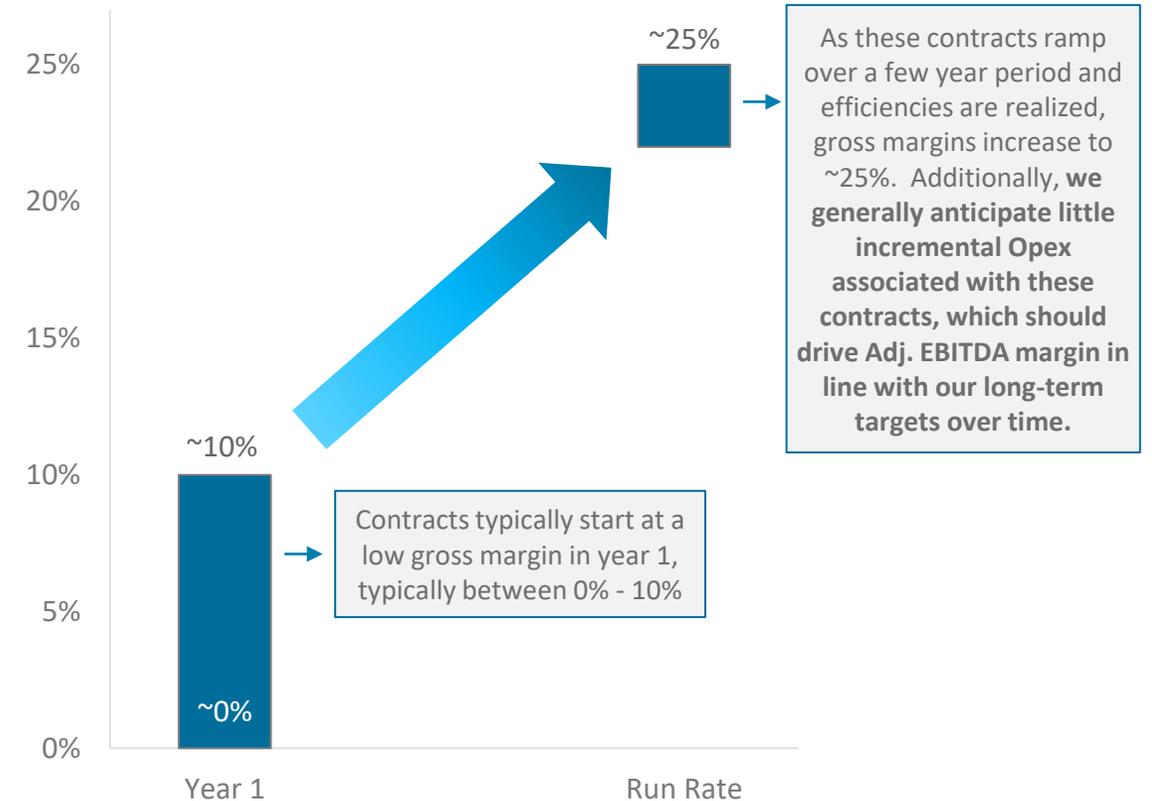
# Tech-Enabled Managed Services (“TEMS”): Unit Economics

Our Tech-enabled Managed Services arrangements include long-term contracts (~5 years) for both Tech and Pro Services, which create loyal client relationships. These deals are typically large & require limited incremental Opex, which drives Adj. EBITDA margin in line with our long-term targets over time.

## Typical Contract Structure

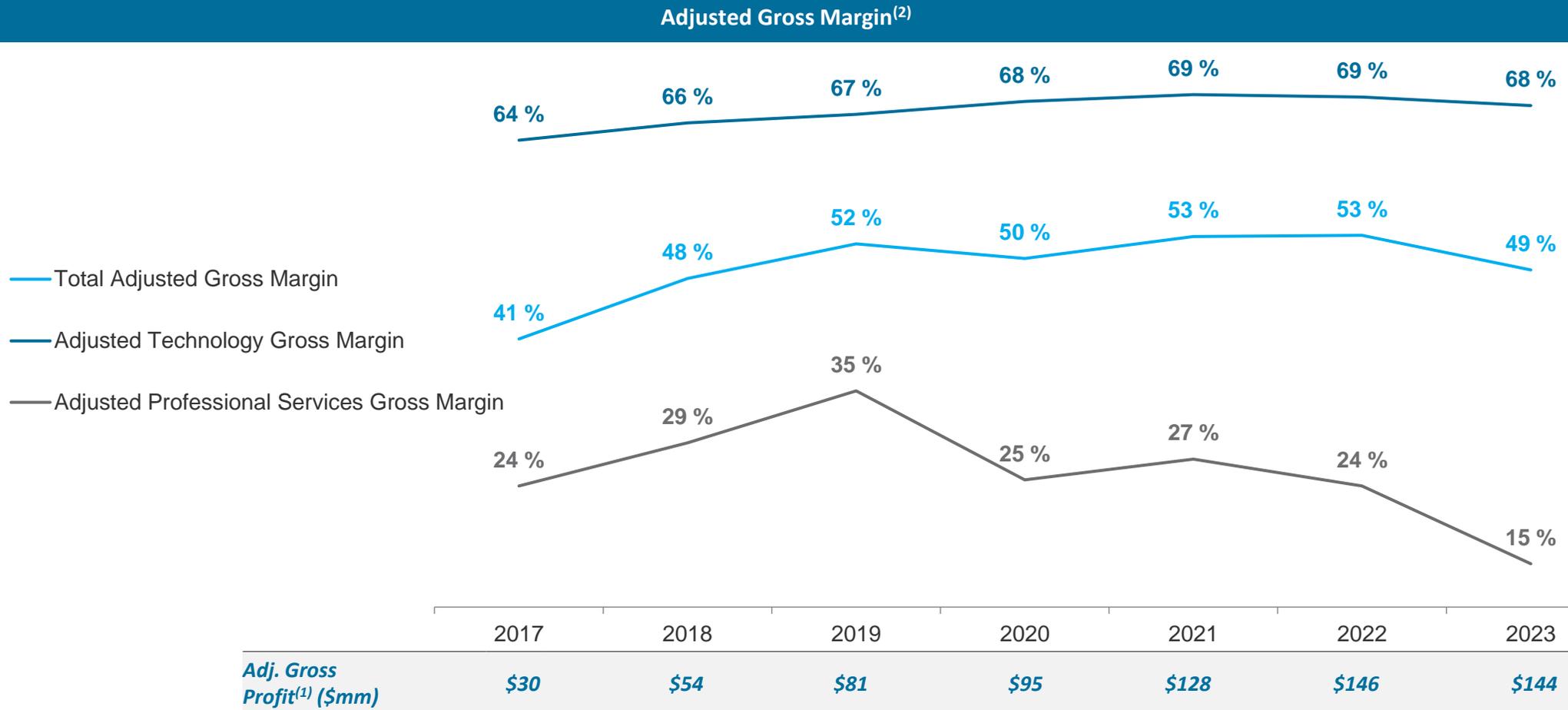
- TEMS relationships are structured as **long-term contracts** with **technology subscription renewal or expansion** (at typical technology gross margin levels)
- Health Catalyst typically **re-badges existing health system team members** within the applicable functional area
- **Health Catalyst provides a cost savings to the client’s existing spend**, typically starting nine months after contract signing
- The **TEMS Pro Services gross margin starts out low in Year 1 and aims to grow to ~25%** over a few year period by leveraging our technology, finding scale efficiencies, and improving processes to reduce the labor footprint
- Year 5 margin profile roughly represents the steady state margin profile

## Illustrative TEMS Pro Services Gross Margin Over Time



# High Engagement, Satisfaction & Expansion

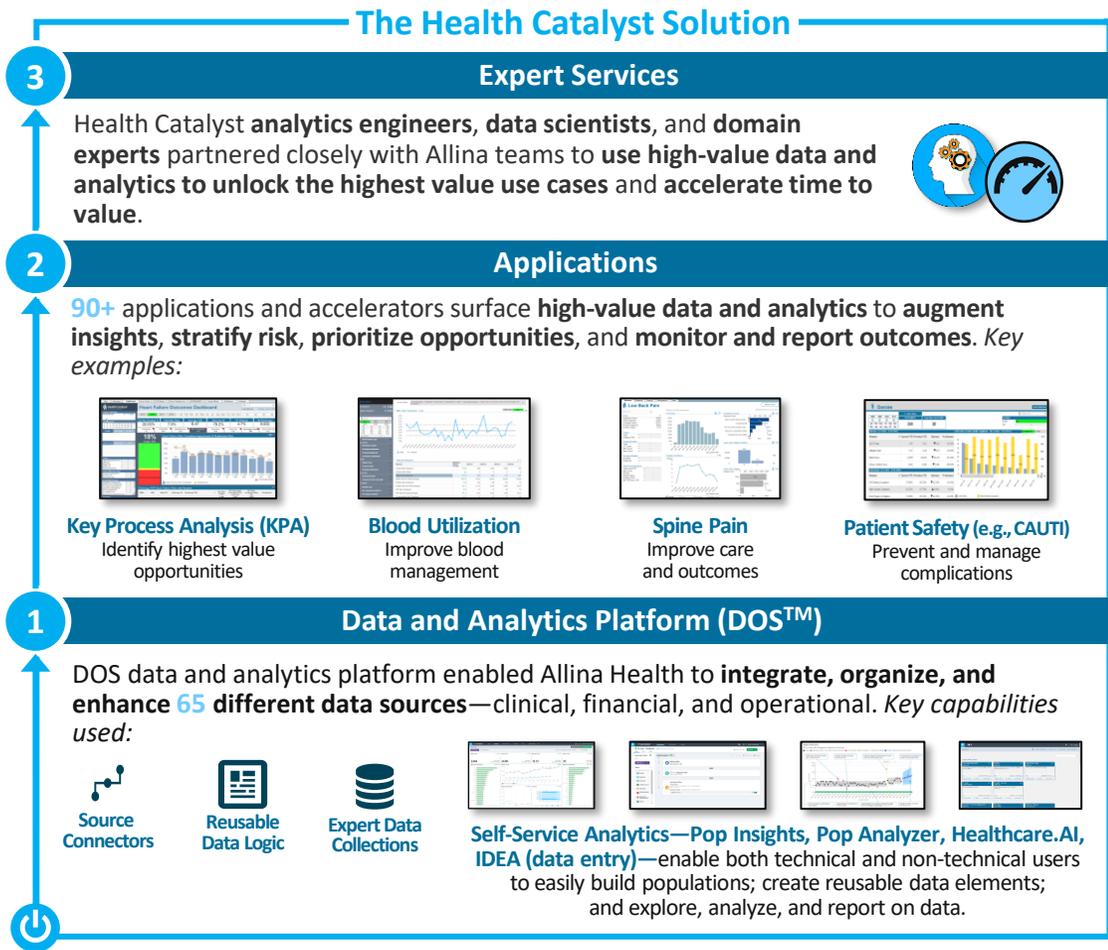
Leads to Technology Gross Margin Expansion



(1) Adjusted Gross Profit is a non-GAAP financial measure that we define as revenue less cost of revenue, excluding depreciation and amortization, stock-based compensation, tender offer payments deemed compensation, acquisition-related costs, net, and restructuring charges. Please see the Appendix and our recent Annual Report on Form 10-K and our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for more details.  
 (2) Adjusted Gross Margin is a non-GAAP financial measure that we define as our Adjusted Gross Profit divided by our revenue. Please see the Appendix and our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K and Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for more information.

# Allina Health: High-Value Data & Analytics Drive \$33M+ in Quality & Operations Improvements

*The Challenge: As the Breadth, Complexity, and Volume of Healthcare Data Grow, Allina Health Recognized the Need to Manage Data as a Strategic Asset by Ensuring Ongoing Data Utilization and Building Capacity for Continuous, Data-driven Improvement.*



## Data-Driven Insights and Measurable Results

### Key Opportunities Identified

Length of stay | Readmissions | Supply costs

### Key Improvements

#### Operational Improvements

- **\$33M+ in positive margin impact** by expense reduction and additional hospital inpatient and outpatient revenue.
- **\$2.3M decrease in annual blood product acquisition costs.**
- **Improved care for patients undergoing spine surgery**
  - **31%** of expected **complications** avoided
  - **22%** relative reduction in **surgical site infections**
  - **8.8%** relative reduction in **length of stay**
- **350K+ unique sessions** in Allina Health’s top 10 analytics applications and accelerators in one year.

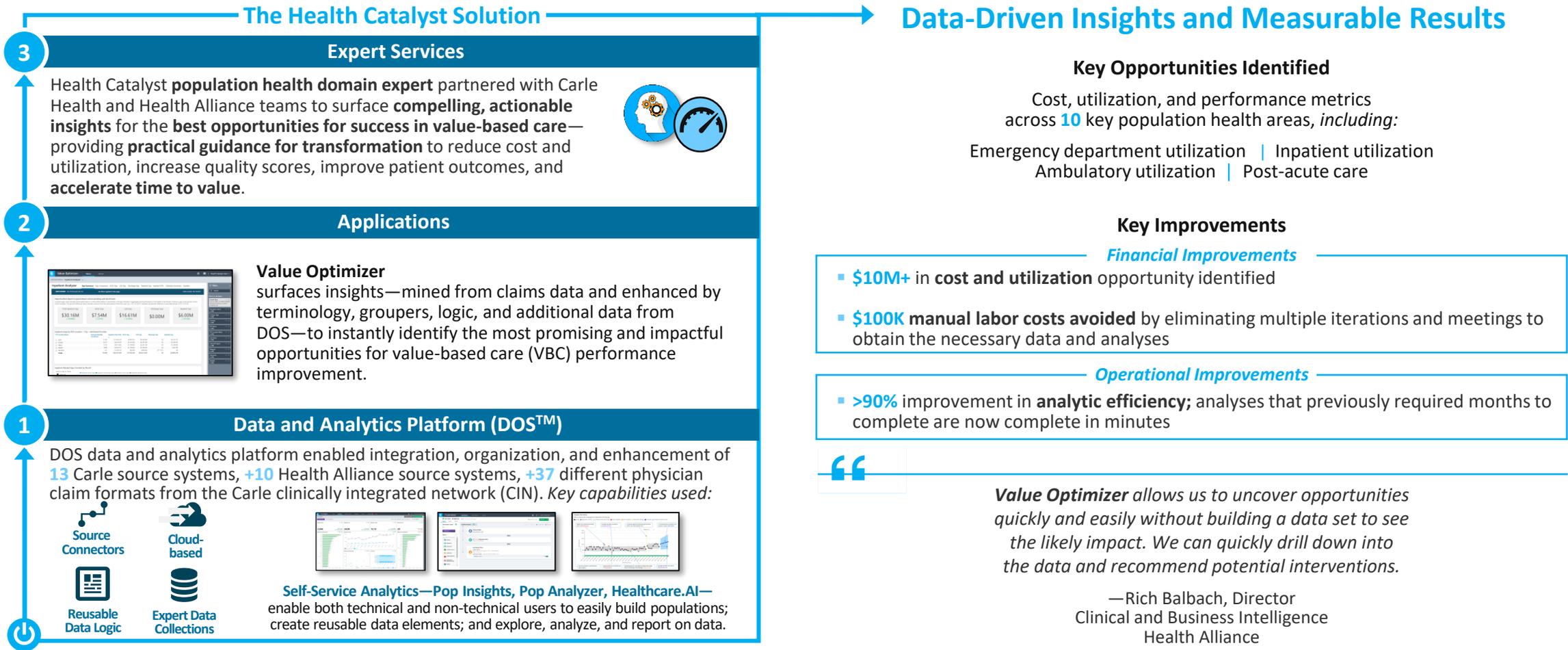


**Unleashing the data at Allina Health**  
*has been key to increasing organizational efficiency, reducing costs, and improving outcomes for our patients.*

—Jonathan Shoemaker, SVP, CIO, Allina Health

# Carle Health & Health Alliance: Solution Uncovers \$10M+ in Population Health Opportunities

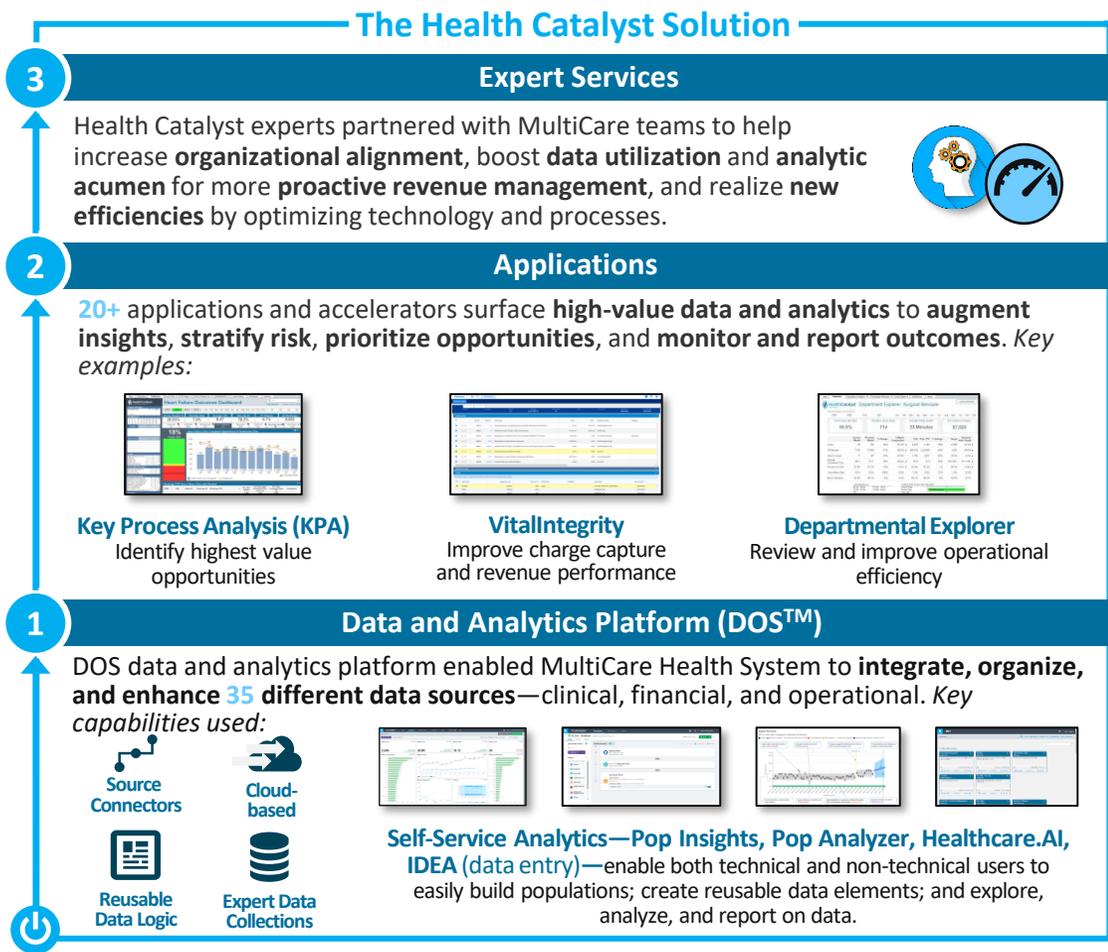
*The Challenge: For Carle Health and Health Alliance<sup>(1)</sup>, Burdensome Manual Data Collection and Reporting Processes made it Difficult—and Time-consuming—to Identify and Address Opportunities for Value-based Care Improvement Across its Populations.*



(1) Health Alliance Medical Plans is a leading provider-driven health plan.

# MultiCare Health System: Operational and Charge Capture Improvements Help Realize \$75M+ in Annual Revenue

*The Challenge: Inconsistent Improvement Methods, Differing Competencies, and Inefficient Data Collection and Analytics were Impeding MultiCare Health System's Ability to Improve—Leaving Financial and Operational Metrics Below Expectations.*



## Data-Driven Insights and Measurable Results

### Key Opportunities Identified

Charge capture | Contribution margins | Length of stay

### Key Improvements

#### Financial Improvements

- **\$6.1M net revenue retained**, the result of resolving more than 350 charge capture issues.
- **\$48M in revenue**, surpassing three-year market share goals in year two.
  - **Overall market share** improved in every submarket.

#### Clinical Improvements

- **\$24M in savings**, the result of a 0.6-day reduction in LOS across the health system.



*VitalIntegrity enabled us to efficiently identify and resolve charge capture issues, retaining \$6.1M in net revenue in just three months, while supporting root cause analyses for ongoing process improvement.”*

—Nicole Gorder, MBA,  
Executive Director of Revenue Integrity & CDM  
MultiCare Health System

# INTEGRIS: Healthcare.AI Helps Drive Executive Alignment and Decision-making

*The Challenge: INTEGRIS Health had High Volumes of Data but Lacked the Timely, Accurate, and Actionable Insight Needed to Support Key Leadership Decisions and Drive Meaningful Improvements.*

## The Health Catalyst Solution

## Data-Driven Insights and Measurable Results

3

### Expert Services

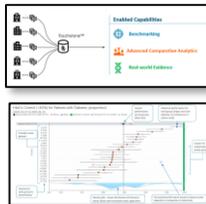
Health Catalyst's **analytics engineers, data scientists, and domain experts** partnered with INTEGRIS teams to **optimally leverage integrated data, analytics, and machine-learning-driven algorithms** to identify and realize meaningful opportunities for improvement.



2

### Applications

Touchstone® enabled INTEGRIS to analyze risk-adjusted benchmarks and integrated machine-learning algorithms to enhance understanding of performance compared to peer organizations—and proactively prioritize improvement opportunities.

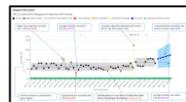


Healthcare.AI capabilities, integrated within Touchstone and other BI tools, deliver **easy-to-use statistical and AI capabilities** to help analysts produce **more accurate, faster insights**.

1

### Data and Analytics Platform (DOS™)

DOS data and analytics platform enabled **integration, organization, and enhancement of 10 different data source systems**. Key capabilities used:



**Self-Service Analytics—Pop Insights, Pop Analyzer, Healthcare.AI** enable both technical and non-technical users to easily build populations; create reusable data elements; and explore, analyze, and report on data

### Key Opportunities Identified

Value-based care measures performance | Patient safety targeted mortality and readmissions (e.g., sepsis)

### Key Improvements

#### Financial Improvements

- **Aligned executive incentives** based on shared understanding of **highest value and most actionable improvement opportunities**
- **\$500K saved annually** by sunsetting a third-party benchmarking tool

#### Clinical Improvements

- **50x faster data refresh** than previous benchmarking tool—and benchmarks are now **more adaptive** as well as **more detailed**



*Using DOS and Touchstone has been transformational for our organization. The data and analytics are exactly what our CEO, CMO, and CNE need to set our organization's course. We've effectively **separated the signals from noise** in the data and are able to **clearly see where the organization needs to go**.*

—Benjamin Mansalis, MD  
Chief Information Officer, INTEGRIS Health

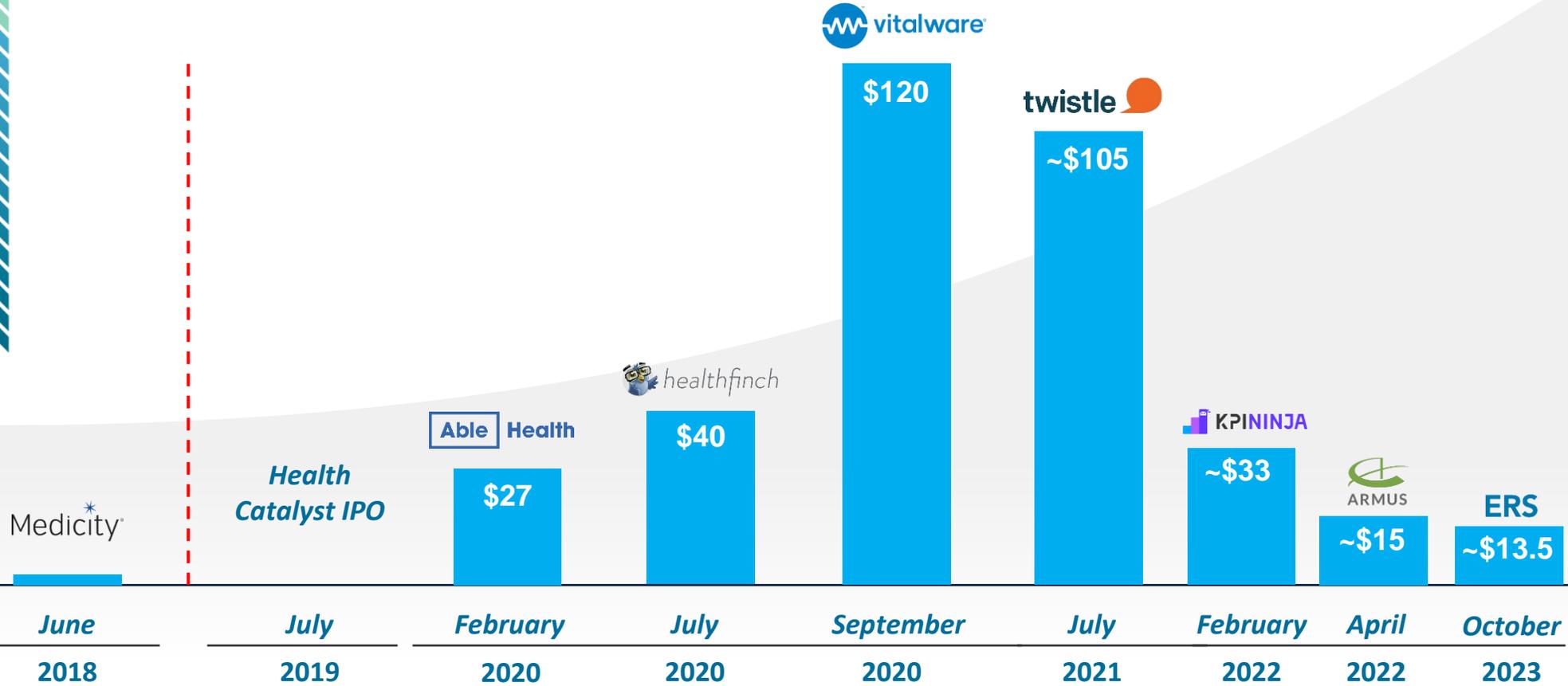
*We are using generative AI to **exponentially increase the efficiency and overall business success of specific human capital-intensive tasks**. Generative AI has been especially powerful when workflows are driven by narrative/written language, which is common in our chart abstraction use cases today, and **we expect to be equally powerful as we expand our TEMS offerings into other workflow-heavy areas**.*

—Dave Ross  
Chief Technology Officer, Health Catalyst

# Historical M&A Transactions

\$mm

Transaction value amount <sup>(1)</sup>



## M&A Strategy

- Ability to integrate and scale software applications on top of DOS platform
- Broadens value proposition to existing and new clients
- Primary focus on applications layer
  - Hundreds of opportunities
  - Gross margin accretive
  - Faster time to market (buy vs. build)
- Additional focus areas in adjacent markets
  - Life Sciences
  - International
- Wide range of targets → tuck-ins to larger transactions
- COVID-19 accelerated certain M&A opportunities
- HCAT is destination of choice for many targets given cultural differentiation

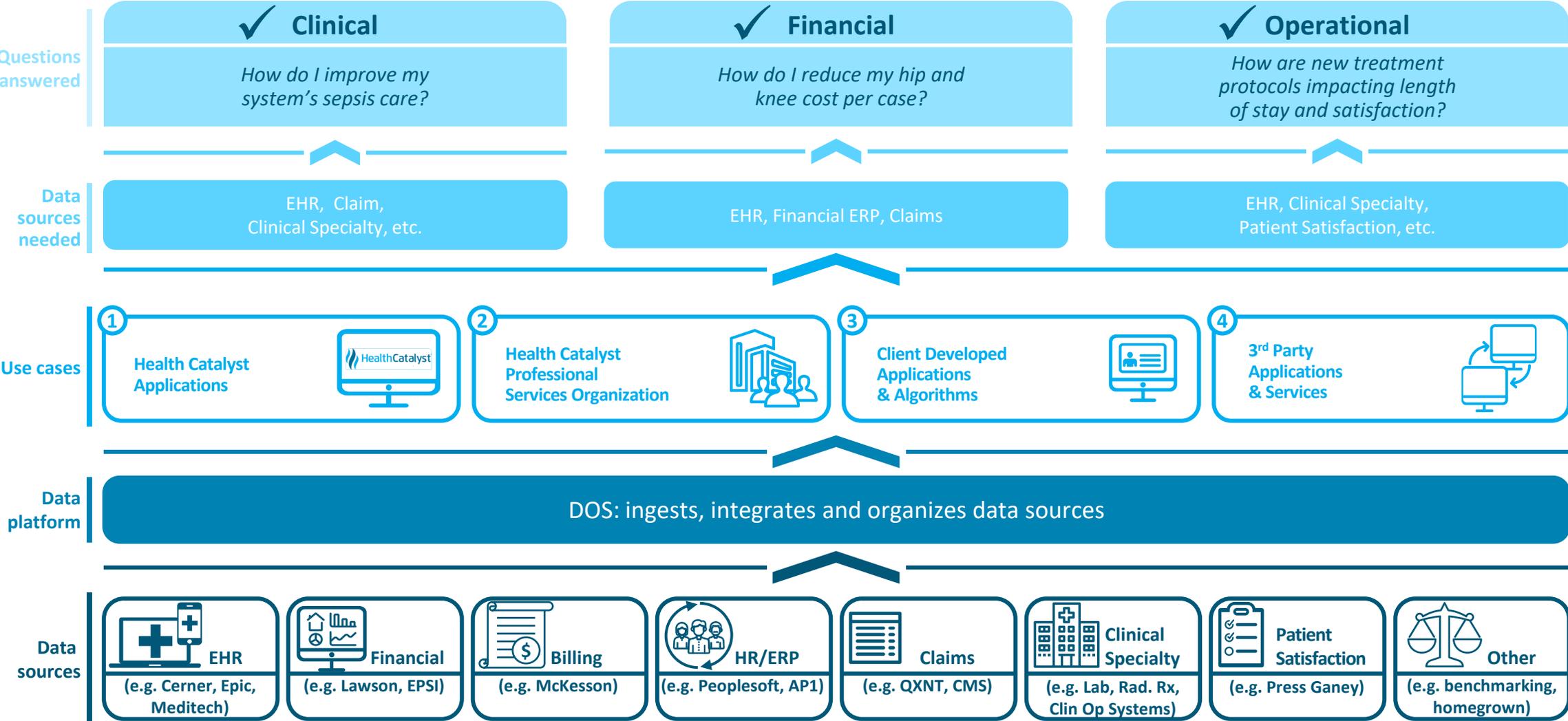
Note: Transaction close date shown

(1) Transaction value includes only the upfront purchase price amount anticipated at the time of the execution of the respective acquisition agreements

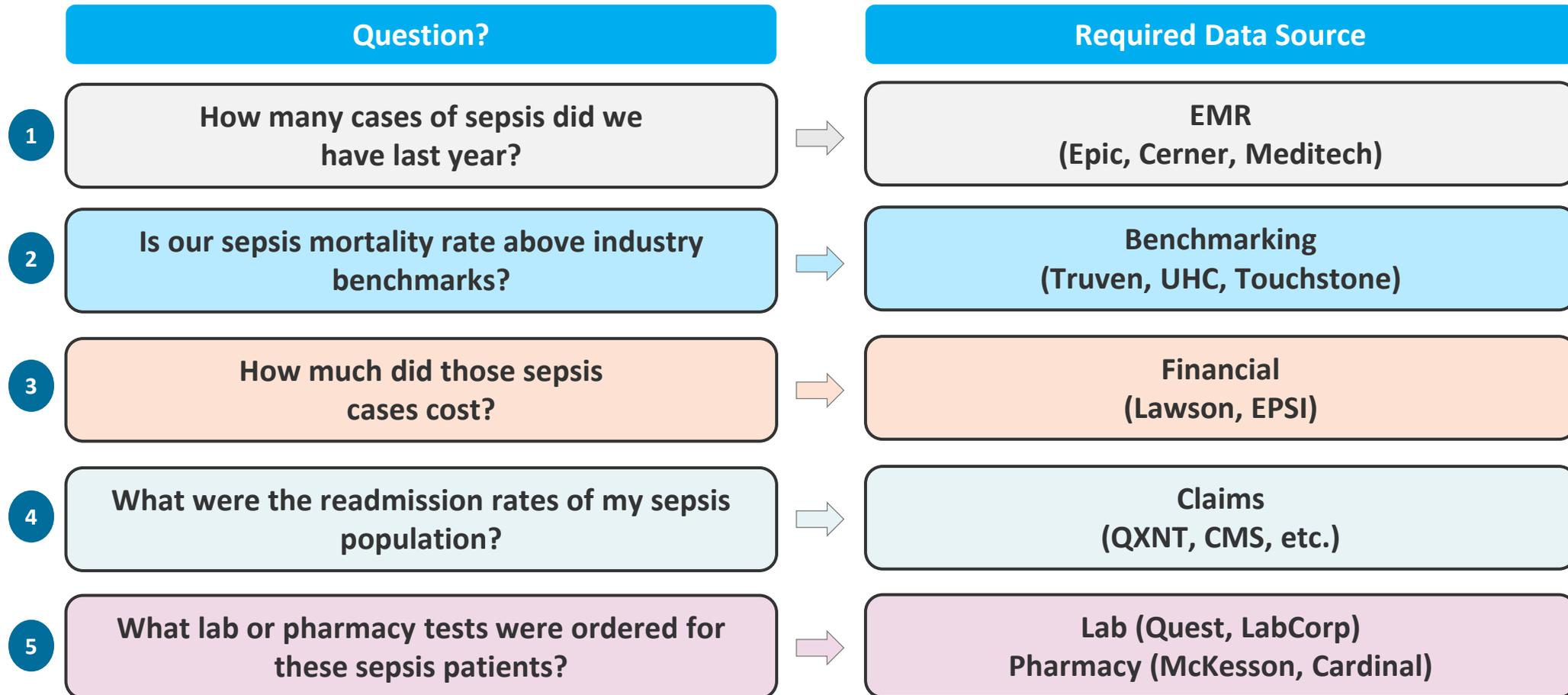
# How We Engage With Our Clients

	Option 1	Option 2
	Enterprise	Limited-Access / Modular
Overview	Includes subscription access to <b>DOS and most/all Applications</b>	Includes subscription access to <b>DOS only or DOS plus selected Analytics Applications</b>
Technology Access Subscription	Based on client size and data footprint; <b>includes annual price escalators</b>	Includes opportunity to <b>upsell additional applications</b>
Professional Services Subscription	Recurring access to a specific number of FTEs that is listed in the contract	
Tech-enabled Managed Services	Typically re-badges existing health system team members within the applicable functional area	
<p>Historically the majority of our DOS Subscription Clients have chosen an enterprise contract model</p> <p>Enterprise subscription provides clients budget predictability and use-case flexibility and aligns with clients' increases in improvements, data sources, users, and applications</p>		

# A Single Clinical, Financial, or Operational Question Often Requires Integrated Data from Multiple Source Systems

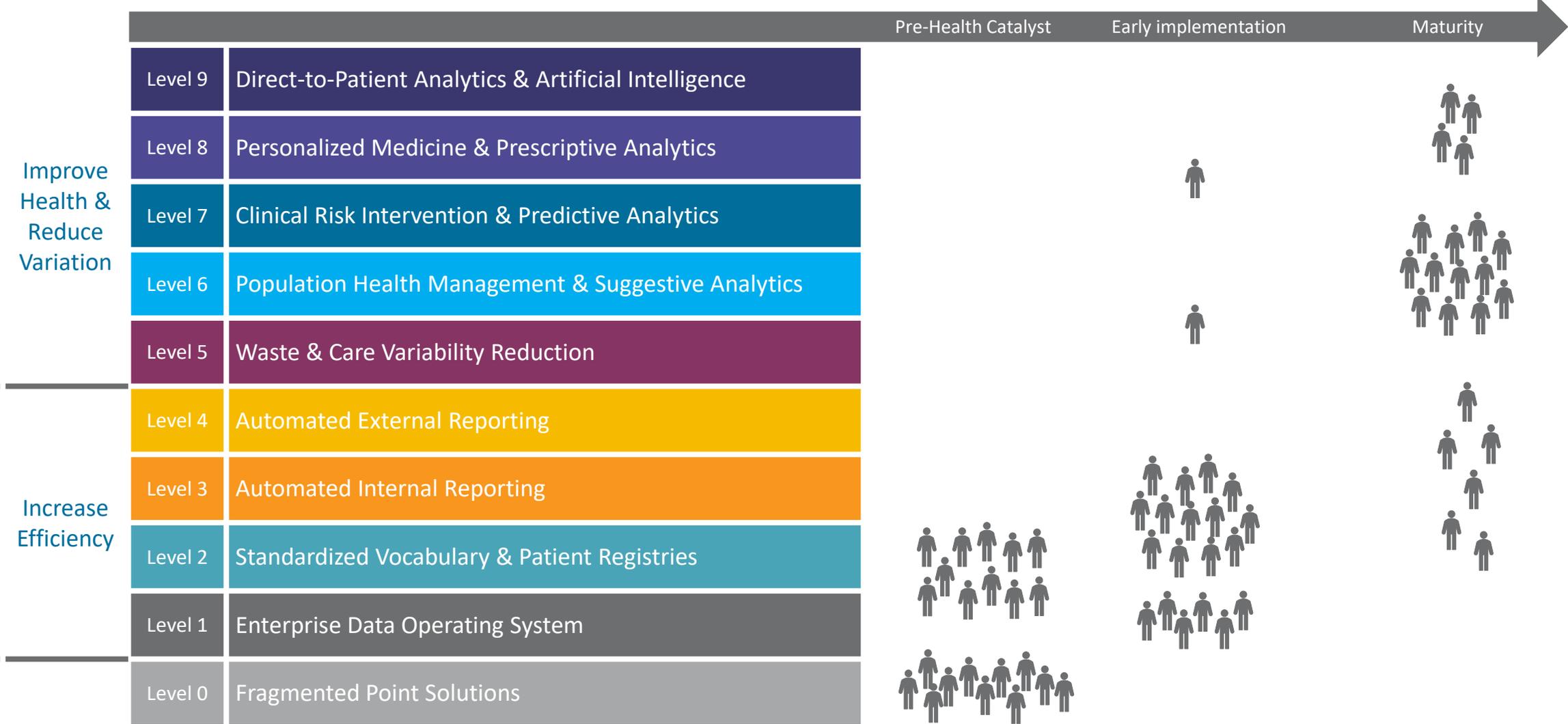


# A typical problem facing a healthcare organization most often requires data from multiple source systems: Sepsis example



# Customer's Path to Greater Digital Maturity with Health Catalyst

## The Healthcare Analytics Adoption Model



(1) Healthcare Analytics Adoption Model created by Health Catalyst's former CTO Dale Sanders; HIMSS was granted a creative commons copyright, which they call HIMSS Analytics Adoption Model for Analytics Maturity (AMAM) <https://www.himssanalytics.org/amam>

# GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliation: Gross Profit and Gross Margin

<i>(in thousands, except percentages)</i>	Year Ended 31-Dec-2017		
	Technology	Professional Services	Total
Revenue	\$31,693	\$41,388	\$73,081
Cost of Revenue, Excluding Depreciation and Amortization	(\$11,610)	(\$32,032)	(\$43,642)
<b>Gross Profit, Excluding Depreciation and Amortization</b>	<b>\$20,083</b>	<b>\$9,356</b>	<b>\$29,439</b>
Add:			
Stock-Based Compensation	65	514	579
<b>Adjusted Gross Profit</b>	<b>\$20,148</b>	<b>\$9,870</b>	<b>\$30,018</b>
Gross Margin, Excluding Depreciation and Amortization	63%	23%	40%
Adjusted Gross Margin	64%	24%	41%

<i>(in thousands, except percentages)</i>	Year Ended 31-Dec-2018		
	Technology	Professional Services	Total
Revenue	\$57,224	\$55,350	\$112,574
Cost of Revenue, Excluding Depreciation and Amortization	(\$19,429)	(\$40,423)	(\$59,852)
<b>Gross Profit, Excluding Depreciation and Amortization</b>	<b>\$37,795</b>	<b>\$14,927</b>	<b>\$52,722</b>
Add:			
Stock-Based Compensation	78	480	558
Tender Offer Payments Deemed Compensation <sup>(1)</sup>	28	284	312
Acquisition-related costs, net <sup>(2)</sup>	0	337	337
<b>Adjusted Gross Profit</b>	<b>\$37,901</b>	<b>\$16,028</b>	<b>\$53,929</b>
Gross Margin, Excluding Depreciation and Amortization	66%	27%	47%
Adjusted Gross Margin	66%	29%	48%

<i>(in thousands, except percentages)</i>	Year Ended 31-Dec-2019		
	Technology	Professional Services	Total
Revenue	\$83,975	\$70,966	\$154,941
Cost of Revenue, Excluding Depreciation and Amortization	(\$27,797)	(\$47,548)	(\$75,345)
<b>Gross Profit, Excluding Depreciation and Amortization</b>	<b>\$56,178</b>	<b>\$23,418</b>	<b>\$79,596</b>
Add:			
Stock-Based Compensation	200	968	1,168
Acquisition-related costs, net <sup>(2)</sup>	0	108	108
<b>Adjusted Gross Profit</b>	<b>\$56,378</b>	<b>\$24,494</b>	<b>\$80,872</b>
Gross Margin, Excluding Depreciation and Amortization	67%	33%	51%
Adjusted Gross Margin	67%	35%	52%

<i>(in thousands, except percentages)</i>	Year Ended 31-Dec-2020		
	Technology	Professional Services	Total
Revenue	\$110,467	\$78,378	\$188,845
Cost of Revenue, Excluding Depreciation and Amortization	(\$35,604)	(\$62,473)	(\$98,077)
<b>Gross Profit, Excluding Depreciation and Amortization</b>	<b>\$74,863</b>	<b>\$15,905</b>	<b>\$90,768</b>
Add:			
Stock-Based Compensation	803	3,453	4,256
<b>Adjusted Gross Profit</b>	<b>\$75,666</b>	<b>\$19,358</b>	<b>\$95,024</b>
Gross Margin, Excluding Depreciation and Amortization	68%	20%	48%
Adjusted Gross Margin	68%	25%	50%

<i>(in thousands, except percentages)</i>	Year Ended 31-Dec-2021		
	Technology	Professional Services	Total
Revenue	\$147,718	\$94,208	\$241,926
Cost of Revenue, Excluding Depreciation and Amortization	(\$47,516)	(\$76,838)	(\$124,354)
<b>Gross Profit, Excluding Depreciation and Amortization</b>	<b>\$100,202</b>	<b>\$17,370</b>	<b>\$117,572</b>
Add:			
Stock-Based Compensation	2,063	8,047	10,110
Acquisition-related costs, net <sup>(2)</sup>	61	127	188
<b>Adjusted Gross Profit</b>	<b>\$102,326</b>	<b>\$25,544</b>	<b>\$127,870</b>
Gross Margin, Excluding Depreciation and Amortization	68%	18%	49%
Adjusted Gross Margin	69%	27%	53%

<i>(in thousands, except percentages)</i>	Year Ended 31-Dec-2022		
	Technology	Professional Services	Total
Revenue	\$176,288	\$99,948	\$276,236
Cost of Revenue, Excluding Depreciation and Amortization	(\$56,642)	(\$86,407)	(\$143,049)
<b>Gross Profit, Excluding Depreciation and Amortization</b>	<b>\$119,646</b>	<b>\$13,541</b>	<b>\$133,187</b>
Add:			
Stock-Based Compensation	2,058	8,230	10,288
Acquisition-related costs, net <sup>(2)</sup>	351	655	1,006
Restructuring Charges <sup>(3)</sup>	229	1,139	1,368
<b>Adjusted Gross Profit</b>	<b>\$122,284</b>	<b>\$23,565</b>	<b>\$145,849</b>
Gross Margin, Excluding Depreciation and Amortization	68%	14%	48%
Adjusted Gross Margin	69%	24%	53%

<i>(in thousands, except percentages)</i>	Year Ended 31-Dec-2023		
	Technology	Professional Services	Total
Revenue	\$187,583	\$108,355	\$295,938
Cost of Revenue, Excluding Depreciation and Amortization	(\$62,474)	(\$101,631)	(\$164,105)
<b>Gross Profit, Excluding Depreciation and Amortization</b>	<b>\$125,109</b>	<b>\$6,724</b>	<b>\$131,833</b>
Add:			
Stock-Based Compensation	1,866	7,369	9,235
Acquisition-related costs, net <sup>(2)</sup>	273	391	664
Restructuring Charges <sup>(3)</sup>	496	1,832	2,328
<b>Adjusted Gross Profit</b>	<b>\$127,744</b>	<b>\$16,316</b>	<b>\$144,060</b>
Gross Margin, Excluding Depreciation and Amortization	67%	6%	45%
Adjusted Gross Margin	68%	15%	49%

(1) Tender offer payments deemed compensation relate to employee compensation from repurchases of common stock at a price in excess of its estimated fair value.

(2) Acquisition-related costs, net included in the Adjusted Gross Profit reconciliation relate to post acquisition restructuring costs and deferred retention expenses incurred as part of business combinations.

(3) Restructuring charges include severance and other team member costs from workforce reductions.

# GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliation: Adjusted EBITDA

(in thousands)	Year Ended December 31,						
	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017
Net loss	(\$118,147)	(\$137,403)	(\$153,210)	(\$115,017)	(\$60,096)	(\$61,984)	(\$47,035)
Add:							
Interest and other expense, net	(\$9,106)	\$1,678	\$16,458	\$11,572	\$3,419	\$2,024	\$1,469
Loss on extinguishment of debt	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$8,514	\$1,670	\$0	\$0
Income tax provision (benefit)	\$356	(\$4,280)	(\$6,898)	(\$1,194)	\$142	(\$135)	\$26
Depreciation and amortization	\$42,223	\$48,297	\$37,528	\$18,725	\$9,212	\$7,412	\$5,892
Stock-based compensation	\$55,756	\$72,104	\$65,145	\$37,957	\$17,844	\$4,198	\$4,241
Tender offer payments deemed compensation <sup>(1)</sup>	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$8,318	\$0
Acquisition-related costs, net <sup>(2)</sup>	\$5,757	\$4,894	\$27,929	\$16,758	\$446	\$2,114	\$0
Restructuring costs <sup>(3)</sup>	\$8,822	\$8,425	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Non-recurring lease-related charges <sup>(4)</sup>	\$4,081	\$3,798	\$1,800	\$1,398	\$0	\$0	\$0
Litigation costs <sup>(5)</sup>	\$21,279	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
<b>Adjusted EBITDA</b>	<b>\$11,021</b>	<b>(\$2,487)</b>	<b>(\$11,248)</b>	<b>(\$21,287)</b>	<b>(\$27,363)</b>	<b>(\$38,053)</b>	<b>(\$35,407)</b>

(1) Tender offer payments deemed compensation relate to employee compensation from repurchases of common stock at a price in excess of its estimated fair value.

(2) Acquisition-related costs, net impacting Adjusted EBITDA includes third party fees associated with due diligence, deferred retention expenses, and post-acquisition restructuring costs incurred as part of business combinations, and changes in fair value of contingent consideration liabilities for potential earnout payments.

(3) Restructuring costs include severance and other team member costs from workforce reductions, impairment of discontinued capitalized software projects, and other minor miscellaneous charges.

(4) Includes the lease-related impairment charges for the subleased portion of our corporate headquarters and duplicate rent expense incurred during the relocation of our corporate headquarters.

(5) Reflects costs related to litigation that are outside the ordinary course of our business. We believe it is useful to exclude such charges because we do not consider such amounts to be part of the ongoing operations of our business and because of the singular nature of the claims underlying the matter.

# GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliation: Adjusted Operating Expenses

(in thousands)	Year Ended December 31,						
	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017
Operating expenses	\$258,730	\$273,192	\$261,222	\$186,893	\$134,461	\$112,817	\$74,979
Less:							
Depreciation and amortization	(\$42,223)	(\$48,297)	(\$37,528)	(\$18,725)	(\$9,212)	(\$7,412)	(\$5,892)
Stock-based compensation	(\$46,521)	(\$61,816)	(\$55,035)	(\$33,701)	(\$16,676)	(\$3,640)	(\$3,662)
Tender offer payments deemed compensation <sup>(1)</sup>	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	(\$8,006)	\$0
Acquisition-related costs, net <sup>(2)</sup>	(\$5,093)	(\$3,888)	(\$27,741)	(\$16,758)	(\$338)	(\$1,777)	\$0
Restructuring costs <sup>(3)</sup>	(\$6,494)	(\$7,057)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Non-recurring lease-related charges <sup>(4)</sup>	(\$4,081)	(\$3,798)	(\$1,800)	(\$1,398)	\$0	\$0	\$0
Litigation costs <sup>(5)</sup>	(\$21,279)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
<b>Adjusted Operating Expenses</b>	<b>\$133,039</b>	<b>\$148,336</b>	<b>\$139,118</b>	<b>\$116,311</b>	<b>\$108,235</b>	<b>\$91,982</b>	<b>\$65,425</b>
<i>Adjusted Operating Expenses as % of Revenue</i>	<i>45%</i>	<i>54%</i>	<i>58%</i>	<i>62%</i>	<i>70%</i>	<i>82%</i>	<i>90%</i>

(1) Tender offer payments deemed compensation relate to employee compensation from repurchases of common stock at a price in excess of its estimated fair value.

(2) Acquisition-related costs, net impacting Adjusted EBITDA includes third party fees associated with due diligence, deferred retention expenses, and post-acquisition restructuring costs incurred as part of business combinations, and changes in fair value of contingent consideration liabilities for potential earnout payments.

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