UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): November 8, 2022

HEALTH CATALYST, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation) **001-38993** (Commission File Number) **45-3337483** (IRS Employer Identification No.)

10897 South River Front Parkway #300

South Jordan, UT 84095

(Address of principal executive offices, including zip code)

(801) 708-6800

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Not Applicable

(Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:
Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

□ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securi	ties registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the	ne Act:
Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of exchange on which registered
Common Stock, par value \$0.001 per share	HCAT	The Nasdag Global Select Market

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ((§240.12b-2 of this chapter). Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On November 8, 2022, Health Catalyst, Inc. (the Company) issued a press release relating to its financial results for the quarter ended September 30, 2022. A copy of the press release, which is incorporated by reference herein, is attached hereto as Exhibit 99.1.

The foregoing information (including the exhibit set forth in Item 9.01 hereto) is being furnished and shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, except as expressly set forth by specific reference in such filing.

Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits. Exhibit No. Description Health Catalyst, Inc. press release for quarterly financial results, dated November 8, 2022 99.1* 104 Cover page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document)

* Furnished herewith.

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

HEALTH CATALYST, INC.

By:

Date: November 8, 2022

/s/ Bryan Hunt Bryan Hunt

Chief Financial Officer

HealthCatalyst

Health Catalyst Reports Third Quarter 2022 Results

SALT LAKE CITY, UT, November 8, 2022 — Health Catalyst, Inc. ("Health Catalyst," Nasdaq: HCAT), a leading provider of data and analytics technology and services to healthcare organizations, today reported financial results for the quarter ended September 30, 2022.

"In the third quarter of 2022, I am pleased to share that we achieved strong performance across our business, including exceeding the mid-point of our quarterly guidance for both revenue and Adjusted EBITDA, and, based on an expanding pipeline and ahead-of-schedule cost reduction efforts, we are also pleased to raise our full year 2022 revenue and Adjusted EBITDA guidance. In addition, we now expect our 2022 dollar-based retention achievement level to be between 97% and 101%, an increase relative to the range we shared last quarter. This incremental confidence is driven by growth in our existing client expansion pipeline relative to prior expectations and a modest reduction in forecasted churn for 2022." said Dan Burton, CEO of Health Catalyst. "In addition to this financial and operational execution, we held our ninth annual Healthcare Analytics Summit conference in Salt Lake City in September. We viewed this year's in-person event as highly successful, hosting over a thousand attendees, representing more than 175 existing client and prospective client organizations, and included over 70 representatives from existing client organizations presenting their improvement case studies realized in partnership with Health Catalyst. This year's Summit was an important opportunity for Health Catalyst to continue to provide thought leadership within the healthcare data and analytics ecosystem, while further cultivating and deepening our relationships with clients and prospects."

Financial Highlights for the Three Months Ended September 30, 2022

Key Financial Metrics

		Year over Year		
		2022	2021	Change
GAAP Financial Data:		ted)		
Technology revenue	\$	43,997	\$ 38,262	15%
Professional services revenue	\$	24,357	\$ 23,475	4%
Total revenue	\$	68,354	\$ 61,737	11%
Loss from operations	\$	(45,721)	\$ (42,249)	(8)%
Net loss	\$	(45,735)	\$ (40,014)	(14)%
Other Non-GAAP Financial Data: ⁽¹⁾				
Adjusted Technology Gross Profit	\$	29,993	\$ 26,731	12%
Adjusted Technology Gross Margin		68 %	70 %	
Adjusted Professional Services Gross Profit	\$	4,970	\$ 4,696	6%
Adjusted Professional Services Gross Margin		20 %	20 %	
Total Adjusted Gross Profit	\$	34,963	\$ 31,427	11%
Total Adjusted Gross Margin		51 %	51 %	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	(4,554)	\$ (5,794)	21%

(1) These measures are not calculated in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States (GAAP). See the accompanying "Non-GAAP Financial Measures" section below for more information about these financial measures, including the limitations of such measures, and for a reconciliation of each measure to the most directly comparable measure calculated in accordance with GAAP.

Financial Outlook

Health Catalyst provides forward-looking guidance on total revenue, a GAAP measure, and Adjusted EBITDA, a non-GAAP measure.

For the fourth quarter of 2022, we expect:

- Total revenue between \$66.9 million and \$68.9 million, and
- Adjusted EBITDA between \$(2.1) million and \$(0.1) million

For the full year of 2022, we expect:

- Total revenue between \$274.0 million and \$276.0 million, and
- Adjusted EBITDA between \$(4.0) million and \$(2.0) million

We have not reconciled guidance for Adjusted EBITDA to net loss, the most directly comparable GAAP measure, and have not provided forward-looking guidance for net loss, because there are items that may impact net loss, including stock-based compensation, that are not within our control or cannot be reasonably forecasted.

Quarterly Conference Call Details

The company will host a conference call to review the results today, Tuesday, November 8, 2022, at 5:00 p.m. E.T. The conference call can be accessed by dialing (800) 225-9448 for U.S. participants, or (203) 518-9708 for international participants, and referencing conference ID "HCAT Q322." A live audio webcast will be available online at https://ir.healthcatalyst.com/. A replay of the call will be available via webcast for on-demand listening shortly after the completion of the call, at the same web link, and will remain available for approximately 90 days.

About Health Catalyst

Health Catalyst is a leading provider of data and analytics technology and services to healthcare organizations committed to being the catalyst for massive, measurable, data-informed healthcare improvement. Its customers leverage the cloud-based data platform—powered by data from more than 100 million patient records and encompassing trillions of facts—as well as its analytics software and professional services expertise to make data-informed decisions and realize measurable clinical, financial, and operational improvements. Health Catalyst envisions a future in which all healthcare decisions are data informed.

Available Information

Health Catalyst intends to use its Investor Relations website as a means of disclosing material non-public information and for complying with its disclosure obligations under Regulation FD.

Forward-Looking Statements

This release contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, as amended. These forward-looking statements include statements regarding our future growth, and our financial outlook for Q4 and fiscal year 2022. Forward-looking statements are subject to risks and uncertainties and are based on potentially inaccurate assumptions that could cause actual results to differ materially from those expected or implied by the forward-looking statements. Actual results may differ materially from the results predicted, and reported results should not be considered as an indication of future performance.

Important risks and uncertainties that could cause our actual results and financial condition to differ materially from those indicated in the forward-looking statements include, among others, the following: (i) changes in laws and regulations applicable to our business model; (ii) changes in market or industry conditions, regulatory environment and receptivity to our technology and services; (iii) results of litigation or a security incident; (iv) the loss of one or more key customers or partners; (v) the impact of COVID-19 and inflation on our business and results of operations; and (vi) changes to our abilities to recruit and retain qualified team members. For a detailed discussion of the risk factors that could affect our actual results, please refer to the risk factors identified in our SEC reports, including, but not limited to the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the fiscal quarter ended September 30, 2022 expected to be filed with the SEC on or about November 8, 2022 and the Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2021 filed with the SEC on March 1, 2022. All information provided in this release and in the attachments is as of the date hereof, and we undertake no duty to update or revise this information unless required by law.

Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets (in thousands, except share and per share data, unaudited)

(in thousands, except share and per share data, unaudited)	As of September 30,			As of December 31,
		2022		2021
		(unaudited)		
Assets				
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	124,224	\$	193,227
Short-term investments		255,918		251,754
Accounts receivable, net		49,544		48,801
Prepaid expenses and other assets		13,764		14,609
Total current assets		443,450		508,391
Property and equipment, net		25,042		23,316
Intangible assets, net		100,653		104,788
Operating lease right-of-use assets		17,254		21,133
Goodwill		185,982		169,972
Other assets		3,819		4,496
Total assets	\$	776,200	\$	832,096
Liabilities and stockholders' equity			-	
Current liabilities:				
Accounts payable	\$	6,816	\$	4,693
Accrued liabilities		24,405		23,725
Deferred revenue		56,381		56,632
Operating lease liabilities		3,464		3,425
Contingent consideration liabilities				4,576
Total current liabilities		91.066		93.051
Convertible senior notes		226,147		180,942
Deferred revenue, net of current portion		315		929
Operating lease liabilities, net of current portion		18,586		20,244
Contingent consideration liabilities, net of current portion				14,719
Other liabilities		120		113
Total liabilities		336,234		309,998
Commitments and contingencies		, -		,
Stockholders' equity:				
Preferred stock, \$0.001 par value per share; 25,000,000 shares authorized as of September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021; no shares issued and outstanding as of September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021		_		_
Common stock, \$0.001 par value per share; 500,000,000 shares authorized as of September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021; 54,213,795 and 52,622,080 shares issued and outstanding as of				
September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, respectively		54		53
Additional paid-in capital		1,404,032		1,400,972
Accumulated deficit		(963,241)		(878,860)
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(879)		(67)
Total stockholders' equity		439,966		522,098
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$	776,200	\$	832,096

Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations (in thousands, except per share data, unaudited)

	Three Months Ended September 30,			Nine Months Ended September 30,			
		2022		2021	 2022		2021
Revenue:			_				
Technology	\$	43,997	\$	38,262	\$ 131,624	\$	107,630
Professional services		24,357		23,475	75,450		69,580
Total revenue		68,354		61,737	207,074		177,210
Cost of revenue, excluding depreciation and amortization shown below:							
Technology ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾		14,572		12,094	41,895		34,766
Professional services ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾⁽³⁾		21,768		20,992	63,048		55,711
Total cost of revenue, excluding depreciation and amortization		36,340		33,086	 104,943		90,477
Operating expenses:							
Sales and marketing ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾⁽³⁾		25,401		20,808	67,141		53,164
Research and development ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾⁽³⁾		20,770		16,385	56,066		45,254
General and administrative ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾		19,192		23,056	45,551		60,596
Depreciation and amortization		12,372		10,651	36,633		26,604
Total operating expenses		77,735		70,900	205,391		185,618
Loss from operations		(45,721)		(42,249)	(103,260)		(98,885)
Interest and other income (expense), net		142		(4,423)	(2,700)		(12,082)
Loss before income taxes		(45,579)		(46,672)	 (105,960)		(110,967)
Income tax provision (benefit) ⁽²⁾		156		(6,658)	(4,339)		(6,749)
Net loss	\$	(45,735)	\$	(40,014)	\$ (101,621)	\$	(104,218)
Net loss per share, basic	\$	(0.84)	\$	(0.82)	\$ (1.89)	\$	(2.27)
Net loss per share, diluted	\$	(0.84)	\$	(0.82)	\$ (1.97)	\$	(2.27)
Weighted-average shares outstanding used in calculating net loss per share, basic		54,304		48,999	53,667		45,937
Weighted-average shares outstanding used in calculating net loss per share, diluted		54,304		48,999	54,025		45,937

(1) Includes stock-based compensation expense as follows:

	Three Months En	ded Sep	tember 30,	Nine Months End	led Sept	ember 30,
	 2022		2021	 2022		2021
Stock-Based Compensation Expense:	 (in tho	usands)		(in tho	usands)	
Cost of revenue, excluding depreciation and amortization:						
Technology	\$ 494	\$	533	\$ 1,563	\$	1,481
Professional services	1,991		2,149	6,082		5,866
Sales and marketing	7,037		6,098	20,925		16,848
Research and development	3,390		2,510	9,643		7,443
General and administrative	4,392		6,197	15,143		17,086
Total	\$ 17,304	\$	17,487	\$ 53,356	\$	48,724

(2) Includes acquisition-related costs (benefit), net, as follows:

	Three Months Ended September 30,				Nine Months Ended September 30,			
	2022		2021		2022		2021	
Acquisition-related costs (benefit), net:	(in tho	usands)			(in tho	usands)		
Cost of revenue, excluding depreciation and amortization:								
Technology	\$ 74	\$	30	\$	267	\$	30	
Professional services	143		64		509		64	
Sales and marketing	367		296		1,557		296	
Research and development	693		455		2,358		455	
General and administrative	2,015		5,672		(1,503)		15,942	
Income tax provision (benefit)	\$ —	\$	(6,829)	\$	(4,533)	\$	(6,829)	
Total	\$ 3,292	\$	(312)	\$	(1,345)	\$	9,958	

(3) Includes restructuring costs, as follows:

	1	Three Months Ended September 30,			Nine Months Ended September 30,				
		2022		2021	2022	2	2021		
Restructuring costs:	-	(in tho	usands)			(in thousand	ls)		
Cost of revenue, excluding depreciation and amortization:									
Professional services	\$	247	\$	—	\$	247 \$	_		
Sales and marketing		1,559		—		1,559			
Research and development		2,257		—		2,257	_		
General and administrative		436		—		436			
Total	\$	4,499	\$	_	\$	4,499 \$			

(4) Includes non-recurring lease-related charges, as follows:

	Three Months End	ed September 30,	Nine Months Ended S	September 30,
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Non-recurring lease-related charges:	(in thou	sands)	(in thousar	ıds)
General and administrative	3,700	1,800	3,700	1,800

Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

(in thousands, unaudited)

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Amortization of investment discount and premium(608)678Provision for expected credit losses700698Deferred tax benefit(4,527)(6,823)Change in fair value of contingent consideration liabilities(4,668)13,655Other(71)(71)(17)Change in operating assets and liabilities:(800)1,021Prepaid expenses and other assets2,020(2,131)Accounts receivable, net(800)1,021Prepaid expenses and other assets2,020(2,131)Accounts receivable, accrued liabilities, and other liabilities8733,281Deferred revenue(4,365)6,540Contingent consideration liabilities(2,644)(3,402)Net cash used in operating activities(20,449)(13,349)Cash flows from investing activities(27,452)(18,407)Acquisition of business, net of cash acquired(27,452)(18,407)Acquisition of business, net of cash acquired(27,452)(18,407)Acquisition of business, net of cash acquired(27,452)(18,407)Purchase of property and equipment(1,752)(9,827)Purchase of property and equipment(1,752)(9,827)Proceeds from the sale of property and equipment(2019)Net cash used in investing activities(3,927)(7,933)Proceeds from the sale of property and equipment(2,58)3,927Net cash use of inducting activities(3,250)(26,149)Net cash use of inducting activities(2	Non-cash operating lease expense		2,458	3,165
Provision for expected credit losses 700 698 Deferred tax benefit (4,527) (6,823) Change in fair value of contingent consideration liabilities (4,668) 13,655 Other (71) (17) Change in operating assets and liabilities: (800) 1,021 Prepaid expenses and other assets 2,020 (2,131) Accounts payable, accrued liabilities, and other liabilities 873 3,281 Deferred revenue (4,365) 6,540 Contingent consideration liabilities (2,644) (3,402) Net cash used in operating activities (2,0449) (13,348) Cash flows from investing activities (27,4529) (188,407) Acquisition of business, net of cash acquired (27,846) (46,763) Capitalization of internal-use software (1,024) (3,641) Purchase of property and equipment (20,27) (19,827) Proceeds from the sale of property and equipment (4,527) (62,935) Cash flows form financing activities (4,527) (62,935) Cash flows form financing activities (27,846) <td>Amortization of debt discount and issuance costs</td> <td></td> <td>1,124</td> <td>8,843</td>	Amortization of debt discount and issuance costs		1,124	8,843
Deferred tax benefit (4,527) (6,823) Change in fair value of contingent consideration liabilities (4,668) 13,555 Other (71) (17) Change in operating assets and liabilities: (800) 1,021 Prepaid expenses and other assets 2,020 (2,131) Accounts payable, accrued liabilities, and other liabilities 873 3,281 Deferred revenue (4,365) 6,540 Contingent consideration liabilities (2,244) (3,402) Net cash used in operating activities (20,449) (13,348) Cash flows from investing activities (27,4529) (188,407) Precase of short-term investments (27,4529) (188,407) Acquisition of business, net of cash acquired (2,74,529) (188,407) Acquisition of business, net of cash acquired (1,024) (3,641) Purchase of property and equipment (1,752) (9,827) Proceeds from the sale of property and equipment (4,52,77) (62,939) Purchases of property and equipment (4,52,77) (62,939) Porceeds from financing activities	Amortization of investment discount and premium		(608)	678
Change in fair value of contingent consideration liabilities $(4,668)$ 13,655Other (71) (17) Change in operating assets and liabilities: (71) (17) Accounts receivable, net (800) $1,021$ Prepaid expenses and other assets $2,020$ $(2,131)$ Accounts payable, accrued liabilities, and other liabilities 873 $3,281$ Deferred revenue $(4,365)$ $6,540$ Contingent consideration liabilities $(3,234)$ $(11,766)$ Operating lease liabilities $(2,644)$ $(3,402)$ Net cash used in operating activities $(2,644)$ $(3,402)$ Proceeds from investing activities $(274,529)$ $(188,407)$ Acquisition of business, net of cash acquired $(27,4529)$ $(188,407)$ Acquisition of business, net of cash acquired $(10,224)$ $(3,641)$ Purchase of intangible assets $(1,317)$ $(1,269)$ Purchase of property and equipment $(1,752)$ $(9,827)$ Proceeds from the sale of property and equipment $(2,548)$ $(-6,290)$ Proceeds from financing activities $(2,5277)$ $(62,995)$ Cash flows from financing activities $(2,528)$ $3,927$ Proceeds from employee stock purchase plan $2,558$ $3,927$ Proceeds from employee stock porticase plan $2,558$ $3,927$ Proceeds from employee stock porticase plan $2,558$ $3,927$ Proceeds from employee stock porticase plan $2,558$ $3,927$ Proceeds from public offering, net of discounts, commissio	Provision for expected credit losses		700	698
Other (71) (17) Change in operating assets and liabilities: (800) 1,021 Accounts receivable, net (800) 1,021 Prepaid expenses and other assets 2,020 (2,131) Accounts payable, accrued liabilities, and other liabilities 873 3,281 Deferred revenue (4,365) 6,540 Contingent consideration liabilities (2,644) (3,402) Net cash used in operating activities (20,449) (13,348) Cash flows from investing activities (270,171) 186,893 Purchase of short-term investments 270,171 186,893 Purchase of short-term investments (27,846) (46,763) Capitalization of internal-use software (10,024) (3,641) Purchase of property and equipment (1,752) (9,827) Proceeds from the sale of property and equipment 20 19 Net cash used in investing activities (45,277) (62,995) Cash flows from financing activities (2,558) 3,975 Proceeds from enployee stock purchase plan 2,558 3,975	Deferred tax benefit		(4,527)	(6,823)
Change in operating assets and liabilities:(1)Accounts receivable, net(800)1,021Prepaid expenses and other assets2,020(2,131)Accounts payable, accrued liabilities, and other liabilities8733,281Deferred revenue(4,365)6,540Contingent consideration liabilities(2,644)(3,402)Net cash used in operating activities(20,449)(13,348)Cash flows from investing activities(20,449)(13,348)Cash flows from investing activities270,171186,893Purchase of short-term investments(27,846)(46,763)Capitalization of internal-use software(10,024)(3,641)Purchase of property and equipment(1,752)(9,827)Proceeds from the sale of property and equipment2019Net cash used in investing activities(45,277)(62,995)Cash flows from financing activities(45,277)(62,995)Cash flows from financing activities(45,277)(62,995)Cash flows from financing activities(2,528)3,975Proceeds from express of stock options3,92717,303Proceeds from express of acquisition-related consideration(1,342)(62,90)Proceeds from express of acquisition-related consideration(1,342)(62,90)Proceeds from the sale of property and equipment(1,342)(62,90)Proceeds from express of stock options3,92717,303Repurchase of common stock(8,393)-Proceeds from employee stock purchase	Change in fair value of contingent consideration liabilities		(4,668)	13,655
Accounts receivable, net (800) 1,021 Prepaid expenses and other assets 2,020 (2,131) Accounts payable, accrued liabilities, and other liabilities 873 3,281 Deferred revenue (4,365) 6,540 Contingent consideration liabilities (3,234) (11,766) Operating lease liabilities (2,044) (3,402) Net cash used in operating activities (20,449) (13,348) Proceeds from investing activities (274,529) (188,407) Acquisition of business, net of cash acquired (27,846) (46,63) Capitalization of internal-use software (10,024) (3,641) Purchase of property and equipment (1,372) (9,827) Proceeds from the sale of property and equipment (20,9827) (62,995) Cash flows from financing activities (45,277) (62,995) Cash flows from financing activities (3,250) 20,113 Proceeds from the sale of property and equipment (1,32) (9,827) Proceeds from financing activities (3,27) (62,995) Cash flows from financing activities	Other		(71)	(17)
Prepaid expenses and other assets 2,020 (2,131) Accounts payable, accrued liabilities, and other liabilities 873 3,281 Deferred revenue (4,365) 6,540 Contingent consideration liabilities (3,234) (11,766) Operating lease liabilities (2,644) (3,402) Net cash used in operating activities (20,449) (13,348) Cash flows from investing activities (274,529) (188,407) Acquisition of business, net of cash acquired (27,4529) (188,407) Acquisition of internal-use software (10,024) (3,641) Purchase of short-term investments (27,4529) (188,407) Acquisition of internal-use software (10,024) (3,641) Purchase of short-term investments (10,024) (3,641) Purchase of property and equipment (1,525) (9,827) Proceeds from the sale of property and equipment (1,525) (9,827) Proceeds from financing activities (45,277) (62,995) Cash llows from financing activities (3,927) 17,303 Proceeds from exployee stock options <td>Change in operating assets and liabilities:</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Change in operating assets and liabilities:			
Accounts payable, accrued liabilities, and other liabilities 873 $3,281$ Deferred revenue $(4,365)$ $6,540$ Contingent consideration liabilities $(3,234)$ $(11,766)$ Operating lease liabilities $(2,644)$ $(3,402)$ Net cash used in operating activities $(20,449)$ $(13,348)$ Cash flows from investing activitiesProceeds from the sale and maturity of short-term investments $270,171$ $186,893$ Purchase of short-term investments $(27,4529)$ $(188,407)$ Acquisition of business, net of cash acquired $(20,244)$ $(43,6763)$ Capitalization of intermal-use software $(10,024)$ $(3,641)$ Purchase of short-term investment $(11,712)$ $(9,827)$ Proceeds from the sale of property and equipment $(1,752)$ $(9,827)$ Proceeds from financing activities $(45,277)$ $(62,995)$ Cash flows from financing activitiesRepurchase of common stock $(8,393)$ —Proceeds from exercise of stock options $3,927$ $17,303$ Proceeds from exercise of stock options $3,927$ $17,303$ Proceeds from exployee stock purchase plan $2,558$ $3,975$ Payments of acquisition-related consideration $(1,324)$ $(6,290)$ Proceeds from public offering, net of discounts, commissions, and offering costs— $245,180$ Net cash (used in provided by financing activities $(3,250)$ $260,168$ Effect of exchange rate changes on cash	Accounts receivable, net		(800)	1,021
Deferred revenue(4,365)6,540Contingent consideration liabilities(3,234)(11,766)Operating lease liabilities(2,644)(3,402)Net cash used in operating activities(20,449)(13,348)Cash flows from investing activities(20,449)(13,348)Proceeds from the sale and maturity of short-term investments270,171186,893Purchase of short-term investments(274,529)(188,407)Acquisition of business, net of cash acquired(27,846)(46,763)Capitalization of internal-use software(10,024)(3,641)Purchase of intangible assets(1,317)(1,269)Purchase of property and equipment(1,752)(9,827)Proceeds from the sale of property and equipment2019Net cash used in investing activities(45,277)(62,995)Cash flows from financing activities(45,277)(62,995)Cash flows from financing activities3,92717,303Proceeds from exercise of stock options3,92717,303Proceeds from exercise of stock options3,92717,303Proceeds from public offering, net of discounts, commissions, and offering costs-245,180Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities(3,250)260,168Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents(27)(14)Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents(69,003)183,811Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period193,22791,954	Prepaid expenses and other assets		2,020	(2,131)
Contingent consideration liabilities $(3,234)$ $(11,766)$ Operating lease liabilities $(2,644)$ $(3,402)$ Net cash used in operating activities $(20,449)$ $(13,348)$ Cash flows from investing activities $(20,449)$ $(13,348)$ Proceeds from the sale and maturity of short-term investments $270,171$ $186,893$ Purchase of short-term investments $(27,4529)$ $(188,407)$ Acquisition of business, net of cash acquired $(27,846)$ $(46,763)$ Capitalization of internal-use software $(10,024)$ $(3,641)$ Purchase of intangible assets $(1,317)$ $(1,269)$ Purchase of property and equipment 20 19 Proceeds from the sale of property and equipment 20 19 Proceeds from financing activities $(45,277)$ $(62,995)$ Cash flows from financing activities $3,927$ $17,303$ Proceeds from exercise of stock options $3,927$ $17,303$ Proceeds from exercise of stock options $-245,180$ $-245,180$ Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities $(3,250)$ $260,168$ Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents (27) (14) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents (27) (14) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents (27) (14) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents (27) (14) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents (27) (14)	Accounts payable, accrued liabilities, and other liabilities		873	3,281
Operating lease liabilities(2,644)(3,402)Net cash used in operating activities(20,449)(13,348)Cash flows from investing activitiesProceeds from the sale and maturity of short-term investments270,171186,893Purchase of short-term investments(274,529)(188,407)Acquisition of business, net of cash acquired(27,846)(46,763)Capitalization of internal-use software(10,024)(3,641)Purchase of intangible assets(1,317)(1,269)Purchases of property and equipment(1,752)(9,827)Proceeds from the sale of property and equipment2019Net cash used in investing activities(45,277)(62,995)Cash flows from financing activities(3,927)17,303Proceeds from exercise of stock options3,92717,303Proceeds from exercise of stock options3,92717,303Proceeds from public offering, net of discounts, commissions, and offering costs-245,180Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities(3,250)260,168Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents(27)(14)Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents(27)1(14)Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents(27)1(14)Net (cash equivalents at beginning of period193,22791,954	Deferred revenue		(4,365)	6,540
Operating lease liabilities(2,644)(3,402)Net cash used in operating activities(20,449)(13,348)Cash flows from investing activitiesProceeds from the sale and maturity of short-term investments270,171186,893Purchase of short-term investments(274,529)(188,407)Acquisition of business, net of cash acquired(27,846)(46,763)Capitalization of internal-use software(10,024)(3,641)Purchase of intangible assets(1,317)(1,269)Purchases of property and equipment(1,752)(9,827)Proceeds from the sale of property and equipment2019Net cash used in investing activities(45,277)(62,995)Cash flows from financing activities(3,927)17,303Proceeds from exercise of stock options3,92717,303Proceeds from exercise of stock options3,92717,303Proceeds from public offering, net of discounts, commissions, and offering costs-245,180Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities(3,250)260,168Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents(27)(14)Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents(27)1(14)Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents(27)1(14)Net (cash equivalents at beginning of period193,22791,954	Contingent consideration liabilities		(3,234)	(11,766)
Net cash used in operating activities(20,449)(13,348)Cash flows from investing activities270,171186,893Purchase of short-term investments(274,529)(188,407)Acquisition of business, net of cash acquired(27,846)(46,763)Capitalization of internal-use software(10,024)(3,641)Purchase of intangible assets(1,317)(1,269)Purchase of property and equipment(1,752)(9,827)Proceeds from the sale of property and equipment2019Net cash used in investing activities(45,277)(62,995)Cash flows from financing activities(45,277)(62,995)Cash flows from financing activities3,92717,303Proceeds from employee stock options3,92717,303Proceeds from public offering, net of discounts, commissions, and offering costs	Operating lease liabilities			
Proceeds from the sale and maturity of short-term investments270,171186,893Purchase of short-term investments(274,529)(188,407)Acquisition of business, net of cash acquired(27,846)(46,763)Capitalization of internal-use software(10,024)(3,641)Purchase of intangible assets(1,317)(1,269)Purchases of property and equipment(1,752)(9,827)Proceeds from the sale of property and equipment2019Net cash used in investing activities(45,277)(62,995)Cash flows from financing activitiesRepurchase of common stock(8,393)-Proceeds from exercise of stock options3,92717,303Proceeds from employee stock purchase plan2,5583,975Payments of acquisition-related consideration(1,342)(6,290)Proceeds from public offering, net of discounts, commissions, and offering costs-245,180Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities(3,250)260,168Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents(27)(14)Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents(27)143,811Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period193,22791,954			(20,449)	
Purchase of short-term investments(274,529)(188,407)Acquisition of business, net of cash acquired(27,846)(46,763)Capitalization of internal-use software(10,024)(3,641)Purchase of intangible assets(1,317)(1,269)Purchases of property and equipment(1,752)(9,827)Proceeds from the sale of property and equipment2019Net cash used in investing activities(45,277)(62,995)Cash flows from financing activitiesRepurchase of common stock(8,393)-Proceeds from exercise of stock options3,92717,303Proceeds from exployee stock purchase plan2,5583,975Payments of acquisition-related consideration(1,342)(6,290)Proceeds from public offering, net of discounts, commissions, and offering costs-245,180Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities(27)(14)Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents(27)(14)Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents29193,227Orash and cash equivalents at beginning of period193,22791,954	Cash flows from investing activities			
Acquisition of business, net of cash acquired(27,846)(46,763)Capitalization of internal-use software(10,024)(3,641)Purchase of intangible assets(1,317)(1,269)Purchases of property and equipment(1,752)(9,827)Proceeds from the sale of property and equipment2019Net cash used in investing activities(45,277)(62,995)Cash flows from financing activitiesRepurchase of common stock(8,393)—Proceeds from exercise of stock options3,92717,303Proceeds from employee stock purchase plan2,5583,975Payments of acquisition-related consideration(1,342)(6,290)Proceeds from public offering, net of discounts, commissions, and offering costs—245,180Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities(3,250)260,168Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents(27)(14)Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents(27)(14)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period193,22791,954	Proceeds from the sale and maturity of short-term investments		270,171	186,893
Capitalization of internal-use software(10,024)(3,641)Purchase of intangible assets(1,317)(1,269)Purchases of property and equipment(1,752)(9,827)Proceeds from the sale of property and equipment2019Net cash used in investing activities(45,277)(62,995)Cash flows from financing activitiesRepurchase of common stock(8,393)—Proceeds from exercise of stock options3,92717,303Proceeds from employee stock purchase plan2,5583,975Payments of acquisition-related consideration(1,342)(6,290)Proceeds from public offering, net of discounts, commissions, and offering costs—245,180Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities(3,250)260,168Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents(27)(14)Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents(69,003)183,811Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period193,22791,954	Purchase of short-term investments		(274,529)	(188,407)
Purchase of intangible assets(1,317)(1,269)Purchases of property and equipment(1,752)(9,827)Proceeds from the sale of property and equipment2019Net cash used in investing activities(45,277)(62,995)Cash flows from financing activitiesRepurchase of common stock(8,393)—Proceeds from exercise of stock options3,92717,303Proceeds from exercise of stock options2,5583,975Payments of acquisition-related consideration(1,342)(6,290)Proceeds from public offering, net of discounts, commissions, and offering costs—245,180Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities(3,250)260,168Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents(27)(14)Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents(69,003)183,811Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period193,22791,954	Acquisition of business, net of cash acquired		(27,846)	(46,763)
Purchases of property and equipment(1,752)(9,827)Proceeds from the sale of property and equipment2019Net cash used in investing activities(45,277)(62,995)Cash flows from financing activitiesRepurchase of common stock(8,393)—Proceeds from exercise of stock options3,92717,303Proceeds from employee stock purchase plan2,5583,975Payments of acquisition-related consideration(1,342)(6,290)Proceeds from public offering, net of discounts, commissions, and offering costs—245,180Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities(3,250)260,168Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents(27)(14)Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents(69,003)183,811Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period193,22791,954	Capitalization of internal-use software		(10,024)	(3,641)
Purchases of property and equipment(1,752)(9,827)Proceeds from the sale of property and equipment2019Net cash used in investing activities(45,277)(62,995)Cash flows from financing activitiesRepurchase of common stock(8,393)—Proceeds from exercise of stock options3,92717,303Proceeds from employee stock purchase plan2,5583,975Payments of acquisition-related consideration(1,342)(6,290)Proceeds from public offering, net of discounts, commissions, and offering costs—245,180Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities(3,250)260,168Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents(27)(14)Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents(69,003)183,811Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period193,22791,954	Purchase of intangible assets		(1,317)	(1,269)
Proceeds from the sale of property and equipment2019Net cash used in investing activities(45,277)(62,995)Cash flows from financing activitiesRepurchase of common stock(8,393)—Proceeds from exercise of stock options3,92717,303Proceeds from employee stock purchase plan2,5583,975Payments of acquisition-related consideration(1,342)(6,290)Proceeds from public offering, net of discounts, commissions, and offering costs—245,180Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities(3,250)260,168Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents(27)(14)Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents(69,003)183,811Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period193,22791,954	Purchases of property and equipment		(1,752)	(9,827)
Cash flows from financing activitiesRepurchase of common stock(8,393)Proceeds from exercise of stock options3,927Proceeds from employee stock purchase plan2,558Payments of acquisition-related consideration(1,342)Proceeds from public offering, net of discounts, commissions, and offering costs—245,180Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities(3,250)Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents(27)Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents(69,003)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period193,22791,954	Proceeds from the sale of property and equipment		20	19
Repurchase of common stock(8,393)—Proceeds from exercise of stock options3,92717,303Proceeds from employee stock purchase plan2,5583,975Payments of acquisition-related consideration(1,342)(6,290)Proceeds from public offering, net of discounts, commissions, and offering costs—245,180Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities(3,250)260,168Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents(27)(14)Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents(69,003)183,811Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period193,22791,954	Net cash used in investing activities		(45,277)	(62,995)
Proceeds from exercise of stock options3,92717,303Proceeds from employee stock purchase plan2,5583,975Payments of acquisition-related consideration(1,342)(6,290)Proceeds from public offering, net of discounts, commissions, and offering costs—245,180Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities(3,250)260,168Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents(27)(14)Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents(69,003)183,811Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period193,22791,954	Cash flows from financing activities			
Proceeds from employee stock purchase plan2,5583,975Payments of acquisition-related consideration(1,342)(6,290)Proceeds from public offering, net of discounts, commissions, and offering costs—245,180Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities(3,250)260,168Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents(27)(14)Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents(69,003)183,811Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period193,22791,954	Repurchase of common stock		(8,393)	—
Payments of acquisition-related consideration(1,342)(6,290)Proceeds from public offering, net of discounts, commissions, and offering costs—245,180Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities(3,250)260,168Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents(27)(14)Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents(69,003)183,811Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period193,22791,954	Proceeds from exercise of stock options		3,927	17,303
Proceeds from public offering, net of discounts, commissions, and offering costs—245,180Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities(3,250)260,168Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents(27)(14)Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents(69,003)183,811Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period193,22791,954	Proceeds from employee stock purchase plan		2,558	3,975
Proceeds from public offering, net of discounts, commissions, and offering costs—245,180Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities(3,250)260,168Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents(27)(14)Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents(69,003)183,811Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period193,22791,954	Payments of acquisition-related consideration		(1,342)	(6,290)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents(27)(14)Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents(69,003)183,811Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period193,22791,954	Proceeds from public offering, net of discounts, commissions, and offering costs			245,180
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents(27)(14)Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents(69,003)183,811Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period193,22791,954	Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities		(3,250)	260,168
Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents(69,003)183,811Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period193,22791,954	Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents			
		_		
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period 124,224 275,765	Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period		193,227	91,954
	Cash and cash equivalents at end of period		124,224	275,765

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

To supplement our financial information presented in accordance with GAAP, we believe certain non-GAAP measures, including Adjusted Gross Profit, Adjusted Gross Margin, Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted Net Loss, and Adjusted Net Loss per share, basic and diluted, are useful in evaluating our operating performance. For example, we exclude stock-based compensation expense because it is non-cash in nature and excluding this expense provides meaningful supplemental information regarding our operational performance and allows investors the ability to make more meaningful comparisons between our operating results and those of other companies. We use this non-GAAP financial information to evaluate our ongoing operations, as a component in determining employee bonus compensation, and for internal planning and forecasting purposes.

We believe that non-GAAP financial information, when taken collectively, may be helpful to investors because it provides consistency and comparability with past financial performance. However, non-GAAP financial information is presented for supplemental informational purposes only, has limitations as an analytical tool and should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for financial information presented in accordance with GAAP. In addition, other companies, including companies in our industry, may calculate similarly-titled non-GAAP measures differently or may use other measures to evaluate their performance. A reconciliation is provided below for each non-GAAP financial measure to the most directly comparable financial measure stated in accordance with GAAP. Investors are encouraged to review the related GAAP financial measures and the reconciliation of these non-GAAP financial measures to their most directly comparable GAAP financial measures, and not to rely on any single financial measure to evaluate our business.

Adjusted Gross Profit and Adjusted Gross Margin

Adjusted Gross Profit is a non-GAAP financial measure that we define as revenue less cost of revenue, excluding depreciation and amortization, adding back stock-based compensation, acquisition-related costs, net, and restructuring costs as applicable. We define Adjusted Gross Margin as our Adjusted Gross Profit divided by our revenue. We believe Adjusted Gross Profit and Adjusted Gross Margin are useful to investors as they eliminate the impact of certain non-cash expenses and allow a direct comparison of these measures between periods without the impact of non-cash expenses and certain other non-recurring operating expenses. The following is a reconciliation of revenue, the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure, to Adjusted Gross Profit, for the three months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021:

	Three Months Ended September 30, 2022							
	(in thousands, except percentages)							
	Technology Professional Services					Total		
Revenue	\$	43,997	\$	24,357	\$	68,354		
Cost of revenue, excluding depreciation and amortization		(14,572)		(21,768)		(36,340)		
Gross profit, excluding depreciation and amortization		29,425		2,589		32,014		
Add:								
Stock-based compensation		494		1,991		2,485		
Acquisition-related costs, net ⁽¹⁾		74		143		217		
Restructuring costs ⁽²⁾		—		247		247		
Adjusted Gross Profit	\$	29,993	\$	4,970	\$	34,963		
Gross margin, excluding depreciation and amortization		67 %		11 %		47 %		
Adjusted Gross Margin		68 %		20 %		51 %		

(1) Acquisition-related costs, net include deferred retention expenses following the ARMUS, KPI Ninja, and Twistle acquisitions.

(2) Restructuring costs include severance and other team member costs from workforce reductions.

	Three Months Ended September 30, 2021								
	 (in thousands, except percentages)								
	Technology	Prof	essional Services		Total				
Revenue	\$ 38,262	\$	23,475	\$	61,737				
Cost of revenue, excluding depreciation and amortization	(12,094)		(20,992)		(33,086)				
Gross profit, excluding depreciation and amortization	26,168		2,483		28,651				
Add:									
Stock-based compensation	533		2,149		2,682				
Acquisition-related costs, net ⁽¹⁾	30		64		94				
Adjusted Gross Profit	\$ 26,731	\$	4,696	\$	31,427				
Gross margin, excluding depreciation and amortization	 68 %		11 %		46 %				
Adjusted Gross Margin	70 %		20 %		51 %				

(1) Acquisition-related costs, net includes deferred retention expenses and post-acquisition restructuring costs incurred as part of business combinations.

Adjusted EBITDA

Adjusted EBITDA is a non-GAAP financial measure that we define as net loss adjusted for (i) interest and other expense, net, (ii) income tax provision (benefit), (iii) depreciation and amortization, (iv) stock-based compensation, (v) acquisition-related costs, net, including the change in fair value of contingent consideration liabilities, (vi) restructuring costs, and (vii) non-recurring lease-related charges. We view acquisition-related expenses when applicable, such as transaction costs and changes in the fair value of contingent consideration liabilities that are directly related to business combinations as costs that are unpredictable, dependent upon factors outside of our control, and are not necessarily reflective of operational performance during a period. We believe Adjusted EBITDA provides investors with useful information on period-to-period performance as evaluated by management and a comparison with our past financial performance and is useful in evaluating our operating performance compared to that of other companies in our industry, as this metric generally eliminates the effects of certain items that may vary from company to company for reasons unrelated to overall operating performance. The following is a reconciliation of our net loss, the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure, to Adjusted EBITDA, for the three months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021:

	Г	hree Months Ended Se	ded September 30,	
		2022	2021	
		(in thousand	s)	
Net loss	\$	(45,735) \$	(40,014)	
Add:				
Interest and other (income) expense, net		(142)	4,423	
Income tax provision (benefit)		156	(6,658)	
Depreciation and amortization		12,372	10,651	
Stock-based compensation		17,304	17,487	
Acquisition-related costs, net ⁽¹⁾		3,292	6,517	
Restructuring cost ⁽²⁾		4,499	_	
Non-recurring lease-related charges ⁽³⁾		3,700	1,800	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	(4,554) \$	(5,794)	

 Acquisition-related costs, net includes third-party fees associated with due diligence, deferred retention expenses, post-acquisition restructuring costs incurred as part of business combinations, and changes in fair value of contingent consideration liabilities for potential earn-out payments. For additional details refer to Note 2 in our condensed consolidated financial statements.

(2) Restructuring costs include severance and other team member costs from workforce reductions, impairment of discontinued capitalized software projects, and other minor miscellaneous charges. For additional details refer to Note 18 in our condensed consolidated financial statements.

(3) Includes the lease-related impairment charge for the subleased portion of our corporate headquarters.

Adjusted Net Loss and Adjusted Net Loss Per Share

Adjusted Net Loss is a non-GAAP financial measure that we define as net loss adjusted for (i) stock-based compensation, (ii) amortization of acquired intangibles, (iii) acquisition-related costs (benefit), net, including the change in fair value of contingent consideration liabilities and the deferred tax valuation allowance release from acquisitions, (iv) restructuring costs, and (v) non-cash interest expense related to our convertible senior notes. We believe Adjusted Net Loss provides investors with useful information on period-to-period performance as evaluated by management and comparison with our past financial performance and is useful in evaluating our operating performance compared to that of other companies in our industry, as this metric generally eliminates the effects of certain items that may vary from company to company for reasons unrelated to overall operating performance.

	Three Months Ended September 30,				Nine Months Ended September 30,			
		2022		2021		2022		2021
Numerator:	(in thousands, except share and per share amounts)							
Net loss	\$	(45,735)	\$	(40,014)	\$	(101,621)	\$	(104,218)
Add:								
Stock-based compensation		17,304		17,487		53,356		48,724
Amortization of acquired intangibles		9,400		8,965		28,724		23,091
Acquisition-related costs (benefit), net ⁽¹⁾		3,292		(312)		(1,345)		9,958
Restructuring costs		4,499		_		4,499		_
Non-recurring lease-related charges		3,700		1,800		3,700		1,800
Non-cash interest expense related to convertible senior notes		375		3,026		1,124		8,843
Adjusted Net Loss	\$	(7,165)	\$	(9,048)	\$	(11,563)	\$	(11,802)
Denominator:							-	
Weighted-average number of shares used in calculating net loss per share, basic	g	54,303,667		48,998,548		53,666,667		45,937,227
Weighted-average number of shares used in calculating net loss per share, diluted	ġ	54,303,667		48,998,548		54,024,697		45,937,227
Adjusted Net Loss per share, basic and diluted	\$	(0.13)	\$	(0.18)	\$	(0.22)	\$	(0.26)

(1) Acquisition-related costs (benefit), net includes third-party fees associated with due diligence, deferred retention expenses, post-acquisition restructuring costs incurred as part of business combinations, changes in fair value of contingent consideration liabilities for potential earn-out payments, and the deferred tax valuation allowance release from acquisitions. For additional details refer to Note 2 in our condensed consolidated financial statements.

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